

بِسْمِ اللّٰهِ الرَّحْمٰنِ الرَّحِیْمِ

واژگان کلیدی

سایت VOA

جهت خواندن اخبار، گزارش‌ها و متون



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این مجموعه برگرفته شده از کتاب

نگرشی نو در یادگیری زبان انگلیسی

تلاش

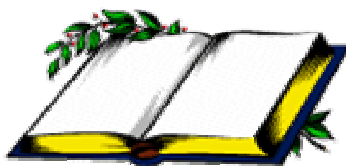
ویژه بزرگسالان، دانش آموزان دبیرستانی و دانشجویان

به همراه

۲۵۰۰ واژگان کلیدی زبان انگلیسی

(شامل ۴ عدد VCD آموزشی)

چاپ انتشارات خوشخوان سال ۱۳۸۴



مؤلف

اکبر ظهیری

VOA



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واژگان کلیدی

<http://www.voanews.com/specialenglish/wordbook-a.cfm>

- **a (an)** - ad. one; any; each هر یک،
- **able** - v. having the power to do something قادر و توانا بودن
- **about** - ad. almost ("about half"); of or having a relation to ("We talk about the weather.") در باره
- **above** - ad. at a higher place حدود، تقریباً، بالای
- **accept** - v. to agree to receive پذیرفتن
- **accident** - n. something that happens by chance or mistake; an unplanned event تصادف، حادثه
- **accuse** - v. to say a person is responsible for an act or crime; to make a statement against someone متهم نمودن
- **across** - from side to side; to the other side سرتاسر، از عرض
- **act** - v. to do something عمل کردن
- **activist** - n. one who seeks change through action عملگر
- **actor** - n. someone acting in a play or show هنرپیشه
- **add** - to put (something) with another to make it larger; to say more افزودن
- **administration** - the executive part of a government, usually headed by a president or prime minister اداره، حکومت، وزارتخانه
- **admit** - v. to accept ("admitted to the United Nations"); to express one's guilt or responsibility ("He admitted that what he did was wrong.") پذیرفتن
- **adult** - n. a grown person بزرگسال
- **advise** - v. to help with information, knowledge or ideas in making a decision نصیحت و پند نمودن
- **affect** - v. to produce an effect on; to influence ("A lack of sleep affected the singer's performance.") اثر گذاشتن
- **afraid** - ad. feeling fear ترسیدن، متاسف بودن

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- **after** - ad. later; behind **بعد، سپس**
 - **again** - ad. another time; as before **دوباره، مجدداً**
 - **against** - ad. opposed to; not agreeing with something
مقابل، علیه، روبروی
 - **age** - n. how old a person or thing is **سن و سال، عصر، دوره**
 - **agency** - n. an organization that is part of a larger group
(**"an agency of the United Nations"**) **نماینده‌گی، آژانس**
 - **aggression** - n. an attack against a person or country; the violation of a country's borders **تهاجم، پرخاشگری**
 - **ago** - ad. of time past; before now **قبل، پیش**
 - **agree** - v. to have the same belief as someone; to be willing to do something **موافقت نمودن، قبول کردن**
 - **agriculture** - n. farming **کشاورزی**
 - **aid** - v. to help; to support; n. help, assistance **کمک کردن، یاری**
 - **aim** - v. to point a gun at; n. a goal or purpose **نشانه رفتن، هدف‌گیری نمودن، هدف**
 - **air** - n. the mixture of gases around the earth, mostly nitrogen and oxygen, that we breathe **هوا**
 - **air force** - a military organization using airplanes **نیروی هوایی**
 - **airplane** - n. a vehicle with wings that flies **هواپیما**
 - **airport** - a place where airplanes take off and land **فرودگاه**
 - **album** - a collection of recorded music **آلبوم عکس یا موسیقی**
 - **alcohol** - n. a strong, colorless liquid, usually made from grain, used as a drug or in industrial products **الکل**

- **alive** - ad. having life; not dead **زنده**
- **all** - ad. everything; everyone; the complete amount **همه، کُل، هر کسی یا چیزی**
- **ally** - n. a nation or person joined with another for a special purpose **هم پیمان**
- **almost** - ad. a little less than completely **تقریباً**
- **alone** - ad. separated from others **تنها، جُدا**
- **along** - ad. near or on ("along the road") **در امتداد**
- **already** - ad. before now; even now **قبلاً، سابقاً، پیش از این**
- **also** - ad. added to; too **همچنین**
- **although** - conj. even if it is true that **اگر چه، با وجود اینکه**
- **always** - ad. at all times; every time **همواره، همیشه**
- **ambassador** - n. a nation's highest diplomatic representative (to another government) **سفیر، ایلچی**
- **amend** - v. to add to or to change (a proposal or law) **اصلاح قانون، بهبود یافتن**
- **ammunition** - the bullets or shells fired from guns **مُهمات**
- **among** - ad. in or part of (a group) **در میان**
- **amount** - the number, size or weight of anything **مقدار، تعداد**
- **anarchy** - n. a lack of order; lawlessness **بی قانونی، هرج و مرج، اغتشاش**
- **ancestor** - n. a family member from the past **نیاکان، جد**
- **ancient** - ad. very old; long ago **باستانی، قدیمی**
- **and** - conj. also; in addition to; with **و، ضمناً**

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- **anger** - n. a strong emotion against someone or something عصبانیت، خشم
 - **animal** - n. a living creature that moves, such as a dog or cat حیوان
 - **anniversary** - n. a yearly celebration or observance of an event that happened in the past سالگرد
 - **announce** - v. to make known publicly; to declare اعلان کردن
 - **another** - ad. one more; a different one یکی دیگر، دیگری
 - **answer** - a statement produced by a question; v. to make a statement after being asked a question پاسخ دادن، جواب
 - **any** - ad. one or more of no special kind (هر) کسی یا چیزی
 - **apologize** - v. to express regret for a mistake or accident for which one accepts responsibility پوزش و عذر طلبیدن، معذرت خواستن
 - **appeal** - v. to take to a higher court, person or group for a decision; to call on somebody for help درخواست، التماس
 - **appear** - v. to show oneself; to come into sight; to seem به نظر رسیدن، ظاهر
 - **appoint** - to name; to choose ("appoint a judge") تعیین نمودن، انتخاب کردن
 - **approve** - to agree with; to agree to support تایید نمودن، تصویب کردن
 - **archeology** - the scientific study of past human life and activities باستانشناسی
 - **area** - n. any place or part of it منطقه، ناحیه

- **argue** -to offer reasons for or against something; to disagree بحث و مشاجره
- **arms** - n. military equipment; weapons تجهیزات نظامی
- **army** - n. military ground forces ارتش
- **around** - ad. on every side (of) اطراف، دور و بر
- **arrest** - to seize a person for legal action; to take as a prisoner دستگیر کردن
- **arrive** - v. to come to a place, especially at the end of a trip رسیدن
- **art** - n. expressions or creations by humans, such as paintings, music, writing or statues هنر
- **artillery** - n. big guns توپخانه، توپ
- **as** - conj. equally ("as fast as"); when; while مانند، اگرچه، در حالیکه، چونکه
- **ash** - n. the part left after something burns خاکستر
- **ask** - to question; to say something is wanted ("We ask the teacher questions every day.") پرسیدن، درخواست نمودن
- **assist** - v. to help کمک و یاری نمودن
- **astronaut** - n. a person who travels in space فضانورد
- **astronomy** - n. the scientific study of stars and the universe ستاره و اختر شناسی
- **asylum** - n. political protection given by a government to a person from another country پناهندگی، پناهگاه
- **at** - in or near("at the edge");where ("look at"); when("at noon") در، به، بسوی

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- **atmosphere** - n. the gases surrounding any star or planet
جَو، هَوا
 - **attach** - to tie together; to connect وصل کردن، الحاق نمودن
 - **attack** - a violent attempt to damage, injure or kill; to start a fight حمله، یورش
 - **attempt** - v. to work toward something; to try; to make an effort تلاش کردن
 - **attend** - v. to be present at حضور یافتن
 - **automobile** - n. a vehicle with wheels used to carry people; a car ماشین
 - **autumn** - n. the time of the year between summer and winter پاییز
 - **average** - n. something (a number) representing the middle; ad. common; normal میانگین، معدل، عادی
 - **avoid** - v. to stay away from پرهیز و خوداری نمودن
 - **awake** - ad. not sleeping بیدار
 - **award** - n. an honor or prize for an act or service پاداش
 - **away** - ad. not near دور
 - **baby** - n. a newly born creature کودک
 - **back** - n. the part behind the front; ad. the other way from forward پشت، عقب
 - **bad** - ad. wrong; acting against the law; not good بد، زشت
 - **balance** - to make two sides or forces equal تعادل برقرار نمودن
 - **ball** - n. something round توپ، گردی
 - **balloon** - n. a device of strong, light material that rises when filled with gas lighter than air بالن، بادکنک

- **ballot** - a piece of paper used for voting برگه رای، برگه قرعه کشی
- **ban** - v. to not permit; to stop; n. an official restriction
قدغن کردن، ممنوع، تحریم
- **bank** - an organization that keeps and lends money بانک
- **bar** - v. to prevent or block مسدود نمودن، بستن
- **barrier** - n. anything that blocks or makes an action difficult سد، حصار، نرده
- **base** - n. a military center; v. to establish as a fact ("Her research was based on experiments.") پایگاه، بنا نهادن، بر اساس
- **battle** - a fight between opposing armed forces نبرد، جنگ
- **be** - v. to live; to happen; to exist بودن، وجود داشتن، هستن
- **beat** - v. to hit again and again ضربه زدن، تپیدن، ضربان، تپش، غلبه
- **beauty** - n. that which pleases the eye, ear or spirit زیبایی
- **because** - for the reason that ("He left because he was sick.") چونکه، زیرا
- **become** - v. to come to be شدن
- **bed** - n. a sleeping place بستر، تختخواب
- **before** - prep. earlier قبلاً
- **begin** -to do the first part of an action; to start شروع کردن، آغاز
- **behind** - ad. at the back of; in back of پشت سر، عقب
- **believe** - to think; to feel sure of; to accept as true; to trust ایمان و باور داشتن

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- **bell** - n. an instrument that makes a musical sound ("a church bell") زنگ
 - **belong** - v. to be owned by; to be a member of مطعلق بودن، مالک بودن
 - **below** - ad. lower than پایین، زیر
 - **best** - ad. the most good عالی، بهترین
 - **betray** - v. to turn against; to be false to خیانت کردن، تسلیم دشمن کردن، فاش کردن
 - **better** - ad. more good than بهتر
 - **between** - ad. in the space or time that separates; from one to the other ("talks between two nations") ما بین دو تا
 - **big** - ad. of great size; not small بزرگ
 - **bill** - n. a legislative proposal لایحه، قانون، صورت حساب
 - **biology** - the scientific study of life -living things in all their forms زیست شناسی
 - **bird** - n. a creature that flies پرنده
 - **bite** - v. to cut with the teeth گاز گرفتن
 - **black** - ad. dark; having the color like that of the night sky سیاه، تاریک
 - **blame** - v. to accuse; to hold responsible مقصر دانستن، ملامت، سرزنش کردن
 - **blanket** - n. a cloth cover used to keep warm پتو
 - **bleed** - v. to lose blood خونریزی کردن
 - **blind** - ad. not able to see کور، نابینا

- **block** - v. to stop something from being done; to prevent movement مانع شدن
- **blood** - n. red fluid in the body خون
- **blow** - v. to move with force, as in air ("The wind blows.") فوت کردن، وزیدن
- **blue** - ad. having the color like that of a clear sky آبی
- **boat** - n. something built to travel on water that carries people or goods قایق
- **body** - n. all of a person or animal; the remains of a person or animal بدن
- **boil** - v. to heat a liquid until it becomes very hot جوشیدن
- **bomb** - n. a device that explodes with great force; v. to attack or destroy with bombs بمب، بمباران کردن
- **bone** - n. the hard material in the body استخوان
- **book** - n. a long written work for reading کتاب
- **border** - n. a dividing line between nations مرز
- **born** - v. to come to life; to come into existence بدنیا آمدن
- **borrow** - v. to take as a loan قرض کردن
- **both** - ad. not just one of two, but the two together هر دو
- **bottle** - n. a container, usually made of glass, to hold liquid بطری
- **bottom** - ad. the lowest part of something ته، پایین، تحتانی
- **box** - n. something to put things into; a container, usually made of paper or wood جعبه
- **boy** - n. a young male person پسر

- **boycott** -to refuse to take part in or deal with ، تحریم کردن، بایکوت، تحریم
- **brain** - n. the control center of thought, emotions and body activity of all creatures مغز، هوش
- **brave** - ad. having no fear شجاعت، دلیری
- **bread** - n. a food made from grain نان
- **break** - v. to divide into parts by force; to destroy شکستن
- **breathe** - v. to take air into the body and let it out again تنفس کردن، نفس کشیدن
- **bridge** - n. a structure built over a waterway, valley or road so people and vehicles can cross from one side to the other پل
- **brief** - ad. short; not long کوتاه، مختصر، خلاصه
- **bright** - ad. giving much light; strong and clear in color روشن، واضح
- **bring** - v. to come with something آوردن
- **broadcast** - v. to send information, stories or music by radio or television; n. a radio or television program پخش کردن، سخن پراکنی، برنامه رادیویی
- **brother** - n. a male with the same father or mother as another person برادر
- **brown** - ad. having the color like that of coffee قهوه‌ای
- **budget** - n. a spending plan بودجه، حساب درآمد و خرج
- **build** - v. to join materials together to make something ساختن، بنا کردن

- **building** - n. anything built for use as a house, factory, office, school, store or place of entertainment **بنا، ساختمان**
- **bullet** - n. a small piece of metal shot from a gun **گلوله**
- **burn** -v. to be on fire; to destroy or damage by fire
سوزاندن، سوختن
- **burst** - v. to break open suddenly **ترکیدن، منفجر شدن**
- **bury** -to put into the ground and cover with earth **دفن کردن**
- **bus** - n. a public vehicle to carry people **اتوبوس**
- **business** - n. one's work; buying and selling to earn money; trade **تجارت**
- **busy** - ad. doing something; very active **مشغول، پرمشغله**
- **but** - conj. however; other than; yet **اما، با این وجود**
- **buy** - to get by paying something, usually money **خریدن**
- **by** - conj. near; at; next to ("by the road"); from ("a play by William Shakespeare"); not later than ("by midnight")
نزدیک، توسط، با، بوسیله، کنار، تا
- **cabinet** - a group of ministers that helps lead a government **کابینه، هیئت دولت**
- **call** - v. to give a name to ("I call myself John."); to ask for or request ("They called for an end to the fighting.")
نامیدن، خواستن، دعوت، صدا کردن
- **calm** - ad. quiet; peaceful; opposite tense **آرام و ساکت**
- **camera** - n. a device for taking pictures **دوربین عکاسی**
- **camp** - n. a place with temporary housing **اردو، کمپ**
- **campaign** - n. a competition by opposing political candidates seeking support from voters; a connected series of military actions during a war

مبارزه انتخاباتی، لشکر کشی، عملیات جنگی

- **can** - to be able to; to have the right to; n. a container used to hold liquid or food, usually made of metal (کنسرو) توانستن، قوطی
- **cancel** -v. to end; to stop کنسل کردن، لغو نمودن، باطل نمودن
- **cancer** - n. a disease in which dangerous cells grow quickly and destroy parts of the body سرطان
- **candidate** - n. a person who seeks or is nominated for an office or an honor داوطلب، کاندیدا، نامزد
- **capital** - n. the official center of a government; the city where a country's government is پایتخت
- **capitalism** -an economic system in which the production of most goods and services is owned and operated for profit by private citizens or companies سرمایه داری
- **capture** - to make a person or animal a prisoner; to seize or take by force; to get control of دستگیر نمودن، اسیر کردن، گرفتن
- **car** - n. a vehicle with wheels used to carry people; an automobile; a part of a train ماشین، واگن
- **care** -to like;to protect;to feel worry or interest توجه کردن، مراقبت نمودن
- **careful** - ad. acting safely; with much thought ، بادقت ، بااحتیاط، مراقب
- **carry** - to take something or someone from one place to another حمل کردن
- **case** (court) - n. a legal action دعوی، قضیه

- **case** (medical) an incident of disease ("There was only one case of chicken pox at the school.") مورد، حالت، وضعیت
- **cat** - n. a small animal that often lives with humans گربه
- **catch** - v. to seize after a chase; to stop and seize with the hands گرفتن
- **cause** -to make happen; the thing or person that produces a result سبب شدن
- **ceasefire** - a halt in fighting, usually by agreement آتش بس
- **celebrate** - v. to honor a person or event with special activities جشن گرفتن
- **center** - the middle of something; the place in the middle; a place that is the main point of an activity مرکز، وسط
- **century** - n. one hundred years قرن
- **ceremony** - n. an act or series of acts done in a special way established by tradition مراسم
- **chairman** - n. a person leading a meeting or an organized group رئیس
- **champion** - n. the best; the winner قهرمان، پهلوان
- **chance** -a possibility of winning or losing or something will happen شانس
- **change** - to make different; to become different تغییر دادن
- **charge** - v. to accuse someone of something, usually a crime; n. a statement in which someone is accused of something اتهام، متهم ساختن، مطالبه
- **chase** - to run or go after someone or something تعقیب کردن

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- **cheat** - v. to get by a trick; to steal from گول فریب دادن، گول زدن، تقلب کردن، خدعه
 - **cheer** -to shout approval or praise شاد نمودن، تشویق کردن، هلله کردن
 - **chemicals** - elements found in nature or made by people; substances used in the science of chemistry مواد شیمیایی
 - **chemistry** - n. the scientific study of substances, what they are made of, how they act under different conditions, and how they form other substances شیمی
 - **chief** -the head or leader of a group; leading; most important رئیس، مهم
 - **child** - n. a baby; a boy or girl کودک، بچه
 - **children** - n. more than one child کودکان، بچه‌ها
 - **choose** - v. to decide between two or more انتخاب کردن، برگزیدن
 - **circle** - n. a closed shape that has all its points equally distant from the center, like an "O" دایره
 - **citizen** - a person who is a member of a country by birth or by law شهروند
 - **city** - n. any important large town شهر
 - **civilian** - ad. not military شخص غیر نظامی
 - **civil rights** - n. the political, economic and social rights given equally to all people of a nation حقوق مدنی و شخصی
 - **claim** - v. to say something as a fact ادعا نمودن
 - **clash** - a battle; v. to fight or oppose تصادم، برخورد کردن

- **clean** - v. to make pure; ad. free from dirt or harmful substances ("clean water") تمییز کردن، پاک کردن
- **clear** - ad. easy to see or see through; easily understood واضح، آشکار
- **clergy** - n. a body of officials within a religious organization روحانیت، روحانی
- **climate** - n. the normal weather conditions of a place شرایط آب و هوایی
- **climb** - v. to go up or down something by using the feet and sometimes the hands کوهنوردی، ترقی و صعود کردن، بالا رفتن
- **clock** - n. a device that measures and shows time ساعت
- **close** - to make something not open; ad. near to بستن، نزدیک
- **cloth** - n. a material made from plants, chemicals, animal hair and other substances پارچه
- **clothes** - n. what people wear پوشاک
- **cloud** - n. a mass of fog high in the sky ابر
- **coal** - n. a solid black substance used as fuel (سنگ) زغال
- **coalition** - n. forces, groups or nations joined together ائتلاف، اتحاد و پیوستگی
- **coast** - n. land on the edge of the ocean ساحل، دریا کنار
- **coffee** a drink made from the plant of the same name قهوه
- **cold** - not warm; having or feeling great coolness or a low temperature سرد

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- **collect** - to bring or gather together in one place; to demand and receive ("collect taxes") **گرد آوردن، جمع آوری، وصول کردن**
 - **college** - n. a small university **دانشکده**
 - **colony** - n. land controlled by another country or government **مُستعمره**
 - **color** - n. the different effects of light on the eye, making blue, red, brown, black, yellow and others **رنگ**
 - **combine** - v. to mix or bring together **ترکیب کردن**
 - **come** - v. to move toward; to arrive **رسیدن، آمدن**
 - **command** - v. to order; to have power over something **دستور دادن، فرمان**
 - **comment** -to say something about; to express an opinion about something **توضیح، تعبیر کردن، تفسیر، اظهار نظر کردن**
 - **committee** - n. a group of people given special work **کمیته، گروه**
 - **common** - ad. usual; same for all ("a common purpose") **عادی، معمول، رایج**
 - **communicate** -to tell;to give or exchange information **ارتباط برقرار کردن و گفتگو**
 - **community** - a group of people living together in one place or area **انجمن**
 - **company** -a business organized for trade, industrial or other purposes **شرکت**
 - **compare** -to examine what is different or similar **مقایسه نمودن**

- **compete** -to try to do as well as,or better than, another or others رقابت کردن
- **complete** - having all parts; ended or finished تکمیل، کامل
- **complex** - ad. of or having many parts that are difficult to understand; not simple پیچیده
- **compromise** - n. the settlement of an argument where each side agrees to accept less than first demanded مُصالحه، توافق
- **computer** - n. an electronic machine for storing and organizing information, and for communicating with others رایانه، کامپیوتر
- **concern** interest, worry ("express concern about"); v. to fear ("to be concerned") نگرانی، ربط، اهمیت دادن، دلواپس بودن، بابت، مربوط به
- **condemn** - v. to say a person or action is wrong or bad محکوم کردن یا شدن
- **condition** - n. something declared necessary to complete an agreement; a person's health شرایط، وضعیت
- **conference** - n. a meeting جلسه، کنفرانس
- **confirm** - v. to approve; to say that something is true تایید کردن، تصدیق نمودن
- **conflict** - a fight; a battle, especially a long one ستیزه، مبارزه، برخورد، درگیری
- **congratulate** - to praise a person or to express pleasure for success or good luck تبریک گفتن، شادباش گفتن
- **Congress** - n. the organization of people elected to make the laws of the United States (the House of

Representatives and the Senate); a similar organization in other countries مجلس، کنگره

- **connect** - v. to join one thing to another; to unite; to link
وصل کردن، اتصال
- **conservative** - n. one who usually supports tradition and opposes great change محافظه کار، پیرو سنت قدیم
- **consider** - v. to give thought to; to think about carefully
در نظر داشتن، تفکر نمودن
- **constitution** - the written general laws and ideas that form a nation's system of government قانون اساسی، نظام نامه
- **contain** to hold; to include دارا بودن، شامل بودن، در برداشتن
- **container** - n. a box, bottle or can used to hold something ظرف، محتوا
- **continent** - any of the seven great land areas of the world قاره
- **continue** - v. to go on doing or being ادامه دادن
- **control** - v. to direct; to have power over کنترل نمودن
- **convention** - n. a large meeting for a special purpose میثاق، مجمع، همایش
- **cook** -to heat food before eating it پختن، آشپزی کردن، آشپز
- **cool** - ad. almost cold خنک
- **cooperate** - v. to act or work together تشریک مساعی، همکاری کردن
- **copy** - v. to make something exactly like another; n. something made to look exactly like another نسخه برداری، کپی، رونوشت و رونویسی کردن

- **corn** - n. a food grain ذرت، دانه، غلّه
- **correct** - true; free from mistakes; to change to what is right درست، تصحیح کردن
- **cost** - the price or value of something ("The cost of the book is five dollars."); to be valued at ("The book costs five dollars.") بها، قیمت داشتن، ارزش
- **cotton** - n. a material made from a plant of the same name پنبه، پارچه نخی
- **count** - v. to speak or add numbers شمردن، حساب کردن
- **country** - a nation; the territory of a nation; land away from cities کشور، بیلاق
- **court** - where trials take place; where judges make decisions about law دادگاه
- **cover** - v. to put something over a person or thing; n. anything that is put over a person or thing پوشاندن، جلد کردن، پوشش، جلد، پنهان کردن
- **cow** - n. a farm animal used for its milk گاو ماده
- **crash** - to fall violently; to hit with great force سقوط کردن، تصادم
- **create** - to make; to give life or form to خلق کردن، ساختن
- **creature** - n. any living being; any animal or human مخلوق، موجود، آفریده
- **credit** - an agreement that payments will be made at a later time اعتبار، نسیه
- **crew** - n. a group of people working together خدمه کشتی، کارکنان هواپیما و امثال آن

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- **crime** - n. an act that violates a law ، تبه کاری، جنایت، جرم، تبه کاری، گناه، بزه
 - **criminal** - n. a person who is responsible for a crime جنایت کار، جانی، بزهکار
 - **crisis** - n. an extremely important time when something may become much better or worse; a dangerous situation بحران
 - **criticize** - v. to say what is wrong with something or someone; to condemn; to judge انتقاد کردن، نکوهش
 - **crops** - n. plants that are grown and gathered for food, such as grains, fruits and vegetables محصول، فرآورده
 - **cross** - v. to go from one side to another; to go across از عرض خیابان رد شدن
 - **crowd** -a large number of people gathered in one place جمعیت، شلوغی، ازدحام
 - **crush** -to damage or destroy by great weight;to defeat completely له شدن، فشردن، چلانیدن
 - **cry** -to express or show sorrow or pain فریاد زدن، گریه کردن، داد زدن
 - **culture** - all the beliefs, traditions and arts of a group or population فرهنگ
 - **cure** - v. to improve health; to make well ("The doctor can cure the disease."); n. something that makes a sick person well ("Antibiotics are a cure for infection.") معالجه کردن، شفا دادن، دوا و درمان

- **curfew** - n. an order to people to stay off the streets or to close their businesses مقررات حکومت نظامی (رفت و آمد) و خاموشی در ساعت معین شب
- **current** - n. movement of air, water or electricity; ad. belonging to the present time ("She found the report in a current publication.") جریان، رایج
- **custom** - n. a long-established belief or activity of a people عادت، رسوم
- **customs** - n. taxes on imports گمرکات، حقوق گمرکی
- **cut** - to divide or injure with a sharp tool; to make less; to reduce بُردن، کاهش
- **dam** - n. a wall built across a river to hold back flowing water سد
- **damage** - v. to cause injury or destruction; n. harm; hurt or injury, usually to things صدمه زدن، آسیب رساندن
- **dance** - v. to move the body and feet to music; n. a series of steps, usually to music رقصیدن
- **danger** - a strong chance of suffering injury, damage or loss خطر، ریسک کردن
- **dark** - ad. having little or no light ("The room was dark.") تاریک، تیره
- **date** - n. an expression of time; a day, month and year تاریخ
- **daughter** - n. a person's female child دختر (خانواده)
- **day** - n. twenty-four hours; the hours of sunlight روز
- **dead** - ad. not living مُرده

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- **deaf** - ad. not able to hear کر، ناشنوا
 - **deal** -to have to do with(The talks will deal with the problem of pollution.); to buy or sell ("Her company deals in plastic.") سر و کار داشتن با، معامله کردن
 - **debate** - v. to argue for or against something; n. a public discussion or argument مناظره، مباحثه کردن
 - **debt** - n. something that is owed; the condition of owing وام، قرض، بدهی
 - **decide** - v. to choose; to settle; to judge تصمیم گرفتن
 - **declare** - v. to say; to make a statement اظهار داشتن، گفتن، اعلام کردن
 - **decrease** - v. to make less in size or amount کاهش دادن
 - **deep** - ad. going far down; a long way from top to bottom عمیق، عمیق
 - **defeat** - v. to cause to lose in a battle or struggle; n. a loss; the condition of having lost شکست دادن (خوردن)، مغلوب ساختن
 - **defend** - v. to guard or fight against attack; to protect دفاع کردن، محافظت
 - **deficit** - n. a shortage that results when spending is greater than earnings, or imports are greater than exports کمبود، کسر، کسر در آمد
 - **define** - v. to give the meaning of; to explain معنی کردن، تعریف کردن
 - **degree** - n. a measure of temperature درجه

- **delay** - v. to decide to do something at a later time; to postpone; to cause to be late تاخیر انداختن، تعویق افتادن
- **delegate** - one sent to act for another; one who represents another نماینده، نمایندگی
- **demand** - v. to ask by ordering; to ask with force تقاضا، مطالبه کردن، درخواست
- **democracy** - n. the system of government in which citizens vote to choose leaders or to make other important decisions مردم سالاری، دموکراسی
- **demonstrate** - v. to make a public show of opinions or feelings ("The crowd demonstrated in support of human rights."); to explain by using examples ("The teacher demonstrated the idea with an experiment.") تظاهرات کردن، (با دلیل) نشان دادن، اثبات کردن
- **denounce** - to accuse of being wrong or evil; to criticize severely انتقاد و تقبیح کردن
- **deny** - to declare that something is not true; to refuse a request انکار کردن
- **depend** -to need help and support وابسته بودن، مربوط بودن، منوط بودن
- **deplore** – v. to regret strongly; to express sadness دلسوزی کردن بر، اظهار تأسف کردن
- **deploy** -to move forces or weapons into positions for action جبهه گیری، گسترش
- **depression** - n. severe unhappiness; a period of reduced business and economic activity during which many people lose their jobs افسردگی، کساد

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- **describe** - v. to give a word picture of something; to give details of something
توصیف کردن
 - **desert** - n. a dry area of land
صحرا
 - **design** - v. to plan or create plans for
طراحی کردن
 - **desire** - to want very much; to wish for
آرزو و میل داشتن، اشتیاق
 - **destroy** - v. to break into pieces; to end the existence of
خرد و نابود کردن
 - **detail** - a small part of something; a small piece of information
جزئی، جزئیات
 - **develop** - v. to grow; to create; to experience progress
گسترش و توسعه دادن
 - **device** - n. a piece of equipment made for a special purpose
دستگاه، وسیله
 - **dictator** - n. a ruler with complete power
دیکتاتور
 - **die** - v. to become dead; to stop living; to end
مردن
 - **diet** - n. usual daily food and drink
رژیم غذایی
 - **different** - ad. not the same
مختلف
 - **difficult** - ad. not easy; hard to do, make or carry out
مشکل، سخت
 - **dig** - v. to make a hole in the ground
خفزه ایجاد کردن، سوراخ نمودن
 - **dinner** - n. the main amount of food eaten at a usual time ("The family had its dinner at noon."); a special event that includes food ("The official dinner took place at the White House.")
ناهار، شام، مهمانی

- **diplomat** - a person who represents his or her government in dealing with another government **دیپلمات، سیاستمدار**
- **direct** - v. to lead; to aim or show the way ("He directed me to the theater."); ad. straight to something; not through some other person or thing ("The path is direct.")
راهنمایی کردن، نشان دادن، مستقیم، دستور دادن
- **direction** - n. the way (**east, west, north, south**); where someone or something came from or went to
جهت، سمت و سوی، مسیر
- **dirt** - n. earth or soil **خاک، چرک و کثافت**
- **disappear** - v. to become unseen; to no longer exist
ناپدید شدن
- **disarm** - v. to take away weapons; to no longer keep weapons; to make a bomb harmless by removing its exploding device **خلع سلاح کردن**
- **discover** - to find or learn something **کشف کردن، فهمیدن**
- **discuss** - v. to talk about; to exchange ideas **بحث کردن، گفتگو کردن**
- **disease** - n. a sickness in living things, often caused by viruses, germs or bacteria **بیماری**
- **dismiss** - to send away; to refuse to consider **روانه کردن، مرخص کردن، معاف**
- **dispute** - to oppose strongly by argument; an angry debate **جدال نمودن، نزاع**
- **dissident** - n. a person who strongly disagrees with his or her government **مخالف، معاند و ناموافق**

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- **distance** - n. the amount of space between two places or objects ("The distance from my house to your house is two kilometers.") فاصله، مسافت
 - **dive** - v. to jump into water head first شیرجه رفتن
 - **divide** - v. to separate into two or more parts تقسیم کردن
 - **do** - v. to act; to make an effort انجام دادن
 - **doctor** - a person trained in medicine to treat sick people دکتر
 - **document** - n. an official piece of paper with facts written on it, used as proof or support of something سند، مدرک
 - **dog** - n. a small animal that often lives with humans سگ
 - **dollar** - n. United States money, one hundred cents دلار
 - **door** - n. an opening for entering or leaving a building or room در، درب
 - **down** from higher to lower; in a low place پایین، کم، کاهش
 - **dream** - v. to have a picture or story in the mind during sleep; n. picture or story in the mind during sleep; a happy idea about the future رویا، خواب دیدن
 - **drink** - v. to take liquid into the body through the mouth نوشیدن
 - **drive** - v. to control a moving vehicle رانندگی کردن
 - **drop** - to fall or let fall; to go lower انداختن، افتادن، چکیدن
 - **drown** - v. to die under water غرق شدن
 - **drug** - n. anything used as a medicine or in making medicine; a chemical substance used to ease pain or to affect the mind دارو، مواد مخدر

- **dry** - ad. not wet; without rain خشک
- **during** -through the whole time;while (something is happening) در طی، هنگام
- **dust** - n. pieces of matter so small that they can float in the air گرد و غبار
- **duty** - n. one's job or responsibility; what one must do because it is right and just وظیفه
- **each** - ad. every one by itself هر کس
- **early** - ad. at or near the beginning, especially the beginning of the day; opposite late زود، اولیه
- **earn** -to be paid in return for work done درآمد، کسب معاش
- **earth** - n. the planet we all live on; the ground or soil کره زمین، خاک، زمین
- **earthquake** - n. a sudden, violent shaking of the earth's surface زمین لرزه
- **ease** - to reduce; to make less difficult سبک و آسان نمودن، سهولت و آسودگی
- **east** - n. the direction from which the sun rises شرق
- **easy** -not difficult; not hard to do آسان، آسوده و راحت، ساده
- **eat** - v. to take food into the body through the mouth خوردن غذا
- **ecology** - the scientific study of the environment and links among living and material things بوم شناسی، علم زیست محیطی
- **economy** - n. the system by which money, industry and trade are organized اقتصاد
- **edge** - the line where something ends or begins کناره، لبه

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- **education** - n. the act of teaching آموزش، تحصیل و تربیت
 - **effect** - n. the result or change caused by something
اثر ("The storm had a serious effect on the economy.")
 - **effort** - n. an attempt; the work necessary to do something تلاش، کوشش
 - **egg** - n. the rounded object containing unborn young produced by female birds, fish or reptiles; a single cell in a female person or animal that can develop into a baby تخم مرغ، تخمک
 - **either** - one of two, but not the other یکی از دو تا، هیچ کدام، هر یک از
 - **elect** - v. to choose by voting انتخاب با رای دادن
 - **electricity** - n. a form of energy that flows through wires to provide heat and light, and power to machines الکتریسیته، برق
 - **embassy** - n. the offices of an ambassador and his or her assistants سفارت
 - **emergency** - n. an unexpected and dangerous situation demanding quick action اورژانس، اضطراری
 - **emotion** - n. a strong feeling such as love, hate, fear or sadness احساس
 - **employ** - v. to give work in return for wages استخدام کردن
 - **empty** - ad. having nothing inside; v. to remove everything خالی، تخلیه نمودن
 - **end** - to stop; to finish; n. the part which comes last متوقف کردن، تمام کردن، انتها

- **enemy** - n. a person opposing or hating another; a person or people of the other side in a war دشمن
- **energy** - n. power used to do work, usually with machines; the ability and willingness to be active انرژی
- **enforce** - v. to make something be done مجبور نمودن
- **engine** - a machine that uses energy to cause movement or to do work موتور
- **engineer** - n. a person who designs engines, machines, roads, bridges or railroads مهندس
- **enjoy** - to be pleased or satisfied by something لذت بردن
- **enough** - ad. as much as necessary; pro. the amount needed کافی
- **enter** - v. to come or go into داخل شدن، ورود
- **environment** - n. all surrounding things, conditions and influences that affect life; the natural world of land, sea, air, plants and animals محیط، اطراف
- **equal** - ad. the same in amount, size, weight or value; having the same rights مساوی، یکسان، مساوی
- **equipment** - things, tools or machines needed for a purpose or activity تجهیزات
- **escape** - v. to get free; to get away from; to get out of گریختن، فرا کردن، رهایی
- **especially** - ad. more than others ("We liked the food, especially the fish.") بویژه، مخصوصا
- **establish** - v. to bring into existence; to create بنا کردن، تاسیس نمودن، بر پا کردن

- **estimate** - v. to form an opinion about a value, size or amount using less than complete information تخمین زدن
- **ethnic** - of or concerning people belonging to a large group because of their race, religion, language, tribe or where their ancestors lived قومی، نژادی
- **evaporate** - to change from a liquid into a gas بخار کردن، تبخیر
- **even** -in a way not thought possible ("They survived, even though the building was destroyed.") حتی، هم، با وجود
- **event** -that which happens, especially something of importance رویداد، واقعه
- **ever** - ad. at any time همیشه، همواره، هیچ، هرگز
- **every** - ad. each one; all هر، همه
- **evidence** - n. material or facts that prove something; a reason for believing گواه، ملاک، مدرک، شهادت دادن
- **evil** not good; extremely bad شریرانه، مضر و زیان آور، شیطانی
- **exact** - ad. having no mistakes; correct in every detail دقیقاً، عیناً، کامل
- **examine** to study closely بررسی و بازرسی نمودن، معاینه کردن
- **example** -a part that shows what the rest of a thing or group is like نمونه، مثال
- **excellent** - ad. extremely good عالی، بسیار خوب، ممتاز
- **except** - prep. but for به جز، به استثنای
- **exchange** -to trade;to give or receive one thing for another مبادله کردن، تعویض

- **excuse** - v. to take away blame; to pardon; to forgive; n. a reason (sometimes false) for an action معذرت خواستن، عذر، تبرئه کردن
- **execute** - v. to kill اجرا کردن، اعدام کردن
- **exercise** - n. an activity or effort for the purpose of improving the body or to stay in good health ورزش، تمرین
- **exile** - v. to force a person to leave his or her country; to expel; n. a person who is forced to leave his or her country تبعید کردن، تبعیدی
- **exist** - v. to be; to live زیستن، وجود داشتن، هستی
- **expand** - to make larger; to grow larger توسعه دادن، گسترش
- **expect** - v. to think or believe that something will happen; to wait for an event انتظار و توقع داشتن
- **expel** - v. to force out; to remove from; to send away تبعید کردن، بیرون انداختن
- **experience** - v. to live through an event, situation or condition ("She experienced great pain."); n. something that one has done or lived through ("The experience caused her great pain.") تحمل نمودن، تجربه کردن، کشیدن
- **experiment** - v. to test; n. a test or trial carried out to prove if an idea is true or false, or to discover something آزمایش کردن، آزمایش
- **expert** - n. a person with special knowledge or training کارشناس، متخصص
- **explain** - v. to give reasons for; to make clear; to tell about; to tell the meaning توضیح دادن

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- **explode** - to break apart violently with a loud noise, like a bomb
منفجر شدن
 - **explore** - v. to travel in a place that is not well known to learn more about it; to make a careful search; to examine closely
اکتشاف، کاوش کردن، سیاحت کردن
 - **export** - v. to send to another country; n. something sent to another country, usually for sale
صادر نمودن
 - **express** - to say clearly
اظهار داشتن، بیان کردن، ابراز کردن
 - **extend** - to stretch out in area or length; to continue for a longer time
تمدید، دراز کردن
 - **extra** - ad. more than normal, expected or necessary
زیادی، فوق العاده، خیلی
 - **extreme** - ad. more than the usual or accepted
بینهایت، حداکثر، مفرط
 - **extremist** - n. a person with strong religious or political beliefs who acts in an extreme or violent way
تندرو، زیاده، زیاده خواه، افراطی
 - **face** - n. the front of the head: eyes, nose, mouth; v. to look toward; to turn toward; to have before you, such as a problem or danger
جلو، صورت، مواجه شدن
 - **fact** - n. something known or proved to be true
حقیقت، واقعیت
 - **factory** - n. a building or group of buildings where goods are made
کارخانه
 - **fail** - v. to not succeed; to not reach a goal
مردود شدن، شکست خوردن، رد شدن

- **fair** - ad. just; honest; what is right منصفانه، عادلانه
- **fall** - v. to go down quickly; to come down; to drop to the ground or a lower position پایین افتادن، سقوط کردن
- **false** - ad. not true; not correct غلط، نادرست
- **family** - n. the group that includes children and their parents خانواده
- **famous** - ad. known very well to many people مشهور، شناخته شده
- **far** - ad. at, to or from a great distance دور، فاصله، زیاد
- **farm** - n. land used to grow crops and animals for food مزرعه
- **fast** - moving or working at great speed; quick تند، سریع
- **fat** - n. tissue in the bodies of humans and animals used to store energy and to keep warm; ad. thick; heavy چربی، چاق
- **father** - n. the male parent; a man who has a child or children پدر
- **fear** - v. to be afraid; to worry that something bad is near or may happen ("He feared falling down."); n. a strong emotion when there is danger or trouble ("He had a fear that he would fall down.") ترسیدن، وحشت کردن، هراس
- **federal** - ad. of or having to do with a national or central government ائتلافی
- **feed** - v. to give food to تغذیه کردن، غذا دادن
- **feel** - to have or experience an emotion; to know by touching احساس کردن، لمس کردن

- **female** - n. a woman or girl; the sex that gives birth; ad. of or about women مؤنث، ماده، حیوان ماده، زن
- **fence** - n. something around an area of land to keep animals or people in or out نرده، حصار
- **fertile** - ad. rich in production of plants or animals; producing much حاصلخیز
- **few** - ad. not many; a small number of تعداد کمی، اندک
- **field** - n. an area of open land, usually used to grow crops or to raise animals مزرعه، کشتزار
- **fierce** - ad. extremely strong; violent; angry درنده، تندخو و خشم آلود
- **fight** - v. to use violence or force; to attempt to defeat or destroy an enemy; n. the use of force; a battle دعوا کردن، جنگ و نبرد
- **fill** - v. to put or pour something into a container until there is space for no more پُر کردن، لبریز نمودن
- **film** - v. to record something so it can be seen again; to make a motion picture or movie; n. a thin piece of material for making pictures with a camera; a movie فیلمبرداری کردن، فیلم، عکس
- **final** - ad. at the end; last سرانجام، پایانی، نهایی
- **financial** - ad. of or about the system that includes the use of money, credit, investments and banks مالی
- **find** -to discover or learn something by searching or by accident;to decide a court case)The jury finds him guilty of murder.) فهمیدن، یافتن، تشخیص دادن

- **fine** - n. a payment ordered by a court to punish someone for a crime; ad. very good; very small or thin
جریمه، خوب، نازک، کم، ظریف
- **finish** - to complete; to end تمام کردن، کامل نمودن، تکمیل
- **fire** - v. to shoot a gun; n. the heat and light produced by something burning شلیک کردن، آتش
- **fireworks** - n. rockets producing bright fire in the sky, used in holiday celebrations آتش بازی، ترقه
- **firm** - not easily moved or changed (She is firm in her opinion.) استوار، محکم
- **first** - ad. coming before all others اولین
- **fish** - a creature that lives and can breathe in water حیوان دریایی ماهی
- **fit** - to be of the correct size or shape (These shoes fit my feet.) جور، مناسب بودن
- **fix** - v. to make good or right again تعمیر کردن
- **flag** - n. a piece of colored cloth used to represent a nation, government or organization پرچم
- **flat** - ad. smooth; having no high places هموار، صاف، مسطح
- **flee** - v. to run away from گریختن، فرار کردن
- **float** - to be on water without sinking; to move or be moved gently on water or through air شناور بودن، معلق بودن
- **flood** - v. to cover with water; n. the movement of water out of a river, lake or ocean onto land سیلاب، طغیان کردن

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- **floor** - n. the bottom part of a room for walking on ("The book fell to the floor."); the level of a building ("The fire was on the first floor.") کف اطاق، طبقه
 - **flow** - v. to move like a liquid جاری شدن، جریان
 - **flower** - the colored part of plants that carry seeds گل
 - **fluid** - n. any substance that can flow, such as a liquid مایع، سیال، روان
 - **fly** - to move through the air with wings, like a bird or airplane; to travel in an airplane or flying vehicle پرواز کردن، مسافرت هوایی
 - **fog** - n. a mass of wet air that is difficult to see through; a cloud close to the ground مه، مه آلود
 - **follow** -to come or go after;to accept the rule or power of;to obey پیروی، اطاعت
 - **food** - n. that which is taken in by all living things for energy, strength and growth غذا، خوراک، طعام، قوت
 - **fool** - v. to make someone believe something that is not true; to trick; n. a person who is tricked easily حقه زدن، آدم احمق
 - **foot** - n. the bottom part of the leg; the part of the body that touches the ground when a person or animal walks پایه، پا
 - **for** - prep. because of ("He is famous for his work."); in exchange ("Give me one dollar for the book."); through space or time ("They travelled for one hour."); representative of ("I speak for all people."); to be employed by ("She works for a computer company.") به خاطر، چونکه، برای، به مدت، بجای

- **force** - v. to make someone do something or make something happen by using power; n. power, strength; strength used against a person or object; military power of a nation; a military group
مجبور کردن، نیرو، توان، مسلح
- **foreign** - ad. of, about or from another nation; not from one's own place or country
بیگانه، خارجی
- **forest** - n. a place of many trees
جنگل
- **forget** - v. to not remember
فراموش کردن
- **forgive** - v. to pardon; to excuse; to remove guilt
بخشیدن، عفو کردن، آمرزش
- **form** - v. to make; to start; to shape ("They formed a swim team."); n. a kind ("Swimming is a form of exercise.")
تشکیل دادن، نوع، شکل، حالت
- **former** - ad. earlier in time; not now
سابق، قبلی، پیشین
- **forward** - the direction in front of; toward the front
به جلو، به سمت جلو
- **free** - to release; not controlled by another or by outside forces; not in prison; independent; not limited by rules; without cost
رها کردن، آزاد، رها، رایگان
- **freedom** - n. the condition of being free
آزادی
- **freeze** - v. to cause or to become very cold; to make or to become hard by cold
منجمد کردن، یخ زدن
- **fresh** - ad. newly made or gathered; recent
تازه، اخیر، نو
- **friend** - n. a person one likes and trusts
دوست
- **frighten** - v. to cause great fear
ترساندن
- **from** - prep. having a person, place or thing as a beginning or cause ("It is a message from the

president."); at a place distant, not near ("The school is five kilometers from my home."); because of ("He is suffering from cancer.") از، بواسطه، در نتیجه

- **front** - n. the forward part; the opposite of back; the beginning; the first part جلو، پیش، جبهه
- **fruit** - n. food from trees and plants میوه
- **fuel** - n. any substance burned to create heat or power سوخت
- **full** - containing as much as a person or thing can hold; complete کامل، پُر
- **fun** - n. anything that is pleasing and causes happiness جالب، فکاهی
- **funeral** - n. a ceremony held in connection with the burial or burning of the dead مراسم دفن، تشیع جنازه
- **future** - n. time after now ("We can talk about it in the future."); ad. in the time to come ("All future meetings will be held in this room.") آینده، بعدی
- **gain** - v. to get possession of; to get more; to increase بدست آوردن، کسب کردن
- **game** - n. an activity with rules in which people or teams play or compete, usually sports بازی
- **gas** - n. any substance that is not solid or liquid; any substance that burns to provide heat, light or power گاز
- **gather** -to bring or come together into a group or place; to collect جمع کردن
- **general** - n. a high military leader; ad. without details; affecting or including all or almost all همگانی، کلی، عام، همه

- **gentle** - soft; kind; not rough or violent لطیف، مهربان، نرم
- **get** - v. to receive; to gain; to go and bring back; to become; to become the owner of دریافت کردن، گرفتن، گزاف کردن، بدست آوردن
- **gift** - n. something given without cost هدیه
- **girl** - n. a young female person دختر
- **give** - v. to present to another to keep without receiving payment دادن چیزی
- **glass** - n. a hard, clear material that is easily broken, used most often for windows or for containers to hold liquids شیشه، لیوان
- **go** - to move from one place to another; to leave رفتن، ترک کردن، حرکت نمودن
- **goal** - n. that toward which an effort is directed; that which is aimed at; the end of a trip or race هدف، مقصد
- **God** -the spirit that is honored as creator of all things ("They believe in God."); a spirit or being believed in many religions to have special powers خدا، بُت
- **gold** - n. a highly valued yellow metal طلا
- **good** - ad. pleasing; helpful; kind; correct; not bad مطلوب، خوب، مفید
- **goods** - n. things owned or made to be sold کالا
- **govern** -to control; to rule by military or political power فرمانروایی و حکم کردن
- **government** - n. a system of governing; the organization of people that rules a country, city or area حکومت

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- **grain** - n. the seed of grass plants used for food, such as wheat, rice and corn; those plants that produce the seeds
دانه، غلات
 - **granddaughter** - n. the daughter of a person's daughter or son
نوه دختری
 - **grandfather** - n. the father of a person's father or mother
پدری بزرگ
 - **grandmother** - n. the mother of a person's father or mother
مادر بزرگ
 - **grandson** the son of a person's daughter or son
نوه پسری
 - **grass** - n. a plant with long, narrow, green leaves
چمن، یونجه، علف
 - **gray** - having the color like that made by mixing black and white
خاکستری
 - **great** - ad. very large or more than usual in size or number; very good; important
بزرگ، عظیم، مهم و بسیار عالی
 - **green** - ad. having the color like that made by mixing yellow and blue; having the color like that of growing leaves and grass
سبز، خرم، سبزه
 - **grind** -to reduce to small pieces by crushing
آسیاب کردن، خرد کردن
 - **ground** - n. land; the earth's surface; soil
زمین
 - **group** - n. a number of people or things together; a gathering of people working for a common purpose
گروه، عده
 - **grow** -to develop or become bigger; to increase in size or amount
رشد کردن

- **guarantee** -to promise a result; to promise that something will happen تضمین کردن
- **guard** - v. to watch and protect a person, place or thing ("He guards the president."); n. a person or thing that watches or protects ("He is a prison guard.") نگهبانی دادن، مراقبت، نگهبان، محافظ
- **guerrilla** - n. a person who fights as part of an unofficial army, usually against an official army or police چریک، پارتیزان
- **guide**-to lead to;to show the way; one who shows the way هدایت و راهنمایی کردن
- **guilty** - ad. having done something wrong or in violation of a law; responsible for a bad action مُقصر، مُجرم، گناهکار
- **gun** - n. a weapon that shoots bullets تفنگ
- **hair** - n. the fine material that grows from the skin, especially from the head موی (سر)
- **half** - n. one of two equal parts of something نیم، نصف
- **halt** - v. to come or cause to come to a stop; to stop متوقف نمودن
- **hang** - v. to place something so the highest part is supported and the lower part is not; to kill by hanging آویزان کردن، دار زدن، اعدام کردن
- **happen** - v. to become a fact or event; to take place اتفاق افتادن، رویداد
- **happy** - ad. pleased; satisfied; feeling good; not sad خوشحال، خوشنود، راضی

- **hard** - ad. not easily cut or broken; solid; difficult to do or understand; needing much effort or force **سخت، سفت، دشوار، مشکل**
- **harm** - v. to injure; to damage; n. damage; hurt **صدمه رساندن، آسیب، ضرر، مضر**
- **harvest** - to gather crops; the crop after it is gathered **درو کردن، جمع آوری محصول**
- **hat** - n. a head cover **کلاه**
- **hate** - v. to have strong emotions against; to consider as an enemy; opposite love **نفرت داشتن، دشمنی، کینه**
- **have** - v. to possess; to own; to hold **مالک بودن، داشتن**
- **he** - o. the boy or man who is being spoken about **او (مذکر)**
- **head** - v. to lead; to command; n. leader; chief; the top part of something; the highest position **دستور دادن، رئیس، سرپرست، نُوک، سر**
- **headquarters** - n. the center from which orders are given; the main offices of a business or organization **فرماندهی، پایگاه، ستاد فرماندهی**
- **heal** - to return to good health; to cure; to become well **شفاء یافتن، معالجه کردن**
- **health** - n. the general condition of the body and mind; the condition of being free from sickness or disease **سلامتی**
- **hear** - v. to receive sound through the ears; to receive news about **شنیدن**

- **heat** - v. to make hot or warm; n. great warmth; that which is produced by burning fuel; energy from the sun
گرم کردن، گرما
- **heavy** - having much weight; not easy to lift; of great amount or force سنگین
- **helicopter** - n. a machine without wings that can fly up or down or remain in one place above the ground ، چرخبال
هلیکوپتر
- **help** -to give support to assist;to make easier;support;aid
کمک و حمایت نمودن
- **here** - ad. in, to or at this place اینجا
- **hero** - n. a person honored for being brave or wise قهرمان
- **hide** - to prevent from being seen or found;to make secret مخفی و پنهان نمودن
- **high** -tall;far up;far above the ground;important;above others بلند، بالا، عالی
- **hijack** -v. to seize or take control of a vehicle by force
هواپیماربایی
- **hill** - n. a small mountain تپه
- **history** - n. the written record or description of past events; the study of the past تاریخ
- **hit** - v. to strike; to touch with force ضربت، تصادف، زدن
- **hold** - v. to carry or support, usually in the hands or arms; to keep in one position; to keep as a prisoner; to contain; to possess; to occupy; to organize and be involved in ("The two sides hold talks this week.") نگهداشتن، برگزار کردن، گرفتن،
چسبیدن

- **hole** - n. an opening; a torn or broken place in something
شکاف، سوراخ
- **holiday** - a day when one does not work; a day on which no work is done to honor or remember a person or event
روز بیکاری، روز تعطیل (مذهبی)
- **holy** - ad. greatly honored in religion مقدس
- **home** - the building where a person lives, especially with family; the place where one was born or comes from; the area or country where one lives منزل، خانه، موطن
- **honest** - ad. truthful; able to be trusted صادق، قابل اعتماد
- **honor** - v. to obey; to show strong, good feelings for ("to honor one's parents"); n. an award; an act of giving special recognition ("He received many honors for his efforts to help others.") احترام، امتیاز، افتخار، گرامی داشتن
- **hope** - v. to expect; to believe there is a good chance that something will happen as wanted; to want something to happen امید و انتظار داشتن
- **horrible** - ad. causing great fear; terrible مخوف، مهیب، سهمگین
- **horse** - n. a large animal often used for racing, riding or farm work اسب
- **hospital** - n. a place where sick or injured people are given medical care بیمارستان
- **hostage** - n. a person captured and held as a guarantee that a demand or promise will be honored گروگان
- **hostile** - ad. ready to fight; ready for war ضد، خصومت، دشمنی

- **hot** - ad. having or feeling great heat or a high temperature گرم، داغ
- **hotel** - n. a building with rooms, and often food, for travellers هتل، مسافر خانه
- **hour** - n. a measure of time; sixty minutes (٦٠ دقیقه) ساعت
- **house** - n. a building in which people live; a country's parliament or lawmaking group ("House of Representatives") خانه، منزل، مجلس
- **how** - ad. in what way; to what amount چگونه
- **however** - conj. yet; but هر چند، اگر چه، به هر حال
- **huge** - very big; of great size بزرگ، عظیم الجثه، غول پیکر
- **human** - ad. of or about people بشریت، انسان
- **humor** - n. the ability to understand, enjoy or express what makes people laugh لطیفه، مزاح
- **hunger** - n. the need for food گرسنگی
- **hunt** - v. to search for animals to capture or kill them; to seek; to try to find شکار کردن، تفحص، جستجو
- **hurry** - v. to do or go fast شتاب، عجله کردن
- **hurt** - to cause pain, injury or damage صدمه، آسیب رساندن
- **husband** - n. a man who is married شوهر
- **I** - pro. the person speaking (ضمیر اول شخص)
- **ice** - n. frozen water یخ
- **idea** - a thought or picture in the mind; a belief نظر، عقیده
- **identify** - v. to recognize someone or something and to say who or what they are هویت، شناسایی

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- **if** - conj. on condition; provided that ("I will go if you go.")
اگر، با این شرط که
 - **illegal** - ad. not legal; in violation of a law غیر قانونی
 - **imagine** - v. to make a picture in the mind; to form an idea
تصوّر کردن
 - **immediate** - ad. without delay; very near in time or place
فوری، سریع
 - **immigrant** - n. a person who arrives in a country to live there
مهاجر
 - **import** - v. to bring from another country; n. something brought from another country, usually for sale
(کالا) وارد کردن، واردات
 - **important** - ad. having great meaning, value or power
مهم
 - **improve** - v. to make better; to become better
بهبود یافتن، بهتر شدن
 - **in** - inside; held by; contained by; surrounded by; during
در، درون، در طی
 - **incident** - n. an event or something that happens
رویداد، حادثه، حتمی
 - **incite** - v. to urge or cause an action or emotion, usually something bad or violent
انگیختن، باعث شدن، تحریک کردن، وادار کردن
 - **include** - to have; to make a part of
شامل شدن، در بر گرفتن
 - **increase** - v. to make more in size or amount
افزایش دادن

- **independent** - ad. not influenced by or controlled by another or others; free; separate **مستقل، خود کفا**
- **individual** - n. one person **فرد، انفرادی**
- **industry** - n. any business that produces goods or provides services; the work and related activity in factories and offices; all organizations involved in manufacturing **صنعت، صنایع**
- **infect** -to make sick with something that causes disease **آلوده کردن، عفونی**
- **inflation** - n. a continuing rise in prices while the value of money goes down **تورم**
- **influence** - v. to have an effect on someone or something; to cause change **تأثیر گذاشتن، نفوذ کردن**
- **inform** - to tell; to give knowledge to **اطلاع و آگاهی دادن**
- **information** - n. knowledge; facts **اطلاعات، آگاهی**
- **inject** - v. to force a fluid into, such as putting medicine or drugs into the body through the skin **تزریق کردن**
- **injure** - v. to cause harm or damage to a person or animal **آزار و آسیب رساندن**
- **innocent** - ad. not guilty of a crime; not responsible for a bad action **بی گناه**
- **insane** - ad. mentally sick **دیوانه، مجنون**
- **insect** - n. a very small creature, usually with many legs and sometimes with wings **حشره**
- **inspect** - v. to look at something carefully; to examine, especially by an expert **بازرسی کردن، تفتیش و رسیدگی نمودن**
- **instead** - ad. in the place of; taking the place of **در عوض**

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- **instrument** - n. a tool or device designed to do something or to make something وسیله
 - **insult** - v. to say something or to do something that makes another person angry or dishonored توهین کردن، فحش دادن، تحقیر نمودن
 - **intelligence** - n. the ability to think or learn; information gathered by spying هوش، زیرکی، آگاهی، جاسوسی
 - **intelligent** - ad. quick to understand or learn باهوش، زیرک، هوشمند
 - **intense** - very strong; extremely serious قوی، سخت، شدید
 - **interest** - n. what is important to someone ("He acted to protect his interests." "She had a great interest in painting."); a share in owning a business; money paid for the use of money borrowed علاقه، بهره، سود، منفعت
 - **interfere** - v. to get in the way of; to work against; to take part in the activities of others, especially when not asked to do so دخالت کردن، فضولی
 - **international** - ad. of or about more than one nation or many nations; of the whole world بین المللی
 - **intervene** - to come between; to come between in order to settle or solve شفاعت کردن، در میان آمدن، مداخله کردن، پامیان گذاردن
 - **invade** -v. to enter an area or country by force with an army تجاوز، حمله کردن
 - **invent** - v. to plan and make something never made before; to create a new thing or way of doing something اختراع کردن

- **invest** - v. to give money to a business or organization with the hope of making more money سرمایه گذاری کردن
- **investigate** - v. to study or examine all information about an event, situation or charge; to search for the truth تحقیق نمودن، رسیدگی کردن، واریسی
- **invite** - v. to ask someone to take part in or join an event, organization or gathering دعوت کردن
- **involve** - v. to take part in; to become a part of; to include دخیل بودن، در برداشتن، درگیر شدن
- **iron** - n. a strong, hard metal used to make machines and tools آهن
- **island** - n. a land area with water all around it جزیره
- **issue** - n. an important problem or subject that people are discussing or arguing about موضوع، مساله، بحث
- **it** - pro. a thing, place, event or idea that is being spoken about ("The sky is blue, but it also has a few white clouds.") آن (شیئی، موضوع، چیز، حیوان)
- **jail** - n. a prison for those waiting to be tried for a crime or for those serving sentences for crimes that are not serious زندان، محبس
- **jewel** - n. a valuable stone, such as a diamond or emerald جواهر، گوهر
- **job** - n. the work that one does to earn money کار، شغل
- **join** - v. to put together or come together; to become part of or a member of متصل کردن، پیوستن
- **joint** - ad. shared by two or more متصل، مفصل، مشترک

- **joke** - n. something done or said to cause others to laugh
جوک، لطیفه، شوخی
- **judge** - v. to form an opinion about; to decide a question, especially a legal one; n. a public official who decides problems of law in a court
قضاوت کردن، قاضی، دادرس
- **jump** -to push down on the feet and move up quickly into the air
پریدن، خیز
- **jury** -a group of people chosen to decide what is true in a trial
هیئت منصفه
- **just** -only ("Help me for just a minute."); very shortly before or after the present ("He just left."); at the same time ("He left just as I came in."); what is right or fair ("The law is just, in my opinion.")
فقط، هم اکنون، دقیقاً، منصفانه
- **keep** - v. to possess; to have for oneself
نگهداشتن، گرفتن
- **kick** - v. to hit with the foot
لگد زدن
- **kidnap**-to seize and take away by force
قاییدن، بچه دزدی، آدم ربایی
- **kill** - v. to make dead; to cause to die
کشتن
- **kind** - n. sort , type; ad. gentle; caring; helpful
نوع، قسم، جور، بامحبت، مهربان
- **kiss** - v. to touch with the mouth to show love or honor
بوسیدن
- **knife** - n. a tool or weapon used to cut
چاقو، کارد
- **know** - to understand something as correct; to have the facts about; to recognize someone because you have met and talked together before
آگاه بودن دانستن، شناختن

- **knowledge** - n. that which is known; learning or understanding دانش، آگاهی
- **labor** -n. work; workers as a group کار (فیزیکی و سخت)، زحمت، عمله، (حزب) کارگر
- **laboratory** - n. a room or place where experiments in science are done آزمایشگاه
- **lack** - v. to be without; n. the condition of needing, wanting or not having فقدان، کمبود
- **lake** - n. a large area of fresh water surrounded by land دریاچه
- **land** -to come to the earth from the air(Airplanes land at airports.);the part of the earth not covered by water; the ground فرود آمدن (هوایما)، خشکی، زمین
- **language** - n. words and their use; what people speak in a country, nation or group زبان (مکالمه)
- **large** - ad. big; being of more than usual size, amount or number; opposite of small بزرگ، وسیع، پهن، حجیم
- **last** - v. to continue (The talks will last three days.); ad. after all others; the only one remaining (She is the last person in line.) ادامه دان، دوام داشتن، آخرین
- **late** - ad. after the correct time; near the end; opposite early دیر، اخیراً، گذشته
- **laugh** - v. to make sounds to express pleasure or happy feelings خندیدن
- **launch** - v. to put into operation; to begin; to send into the air or space اقدام کردن، شروع کردن، فرستادن، انداختن، پرتاب کردن

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- **law** - n. all or any rules made by a government **قانون**
 - **lead** -to show the way; to command; to control; to go first
راهنمایی کردن، هدایت
 - **leak** - v. to come out of or to escape through a small opening or hole (usually a gas or liquid) **ترواش کردن، چکه، نشت، رخنه و سوراخ**
 - **learn** - v. to get knowledge about; to come to know a fact
یاد گرفتن، آموختن
 - **leave** -to go away from; to let something stay where it is
ترک کردن، جا گذاشتن
 - **left** - ad. on the side that is toward the west when one is facing north; opposite right **سمت چپ**
 - **legal** -of or in agreement with the law **قانونی، حقوقی، شرعی**
 - **legislature** - n. a government lawmaking group **هیئت مقننه، مجلس، قوه مقننه**
 - **lend** - v. to permit someone to use a thing temporarily; to make a loan of money **قرض دادن، وام دادن، عاریه**
 - **less** - ad. smaller in amount; not as much **کمتر**
 - **let** - to permit to do or to be; to make possible **اجازه دادن، رها کردن، گذاشتن**
 - **letter** - n. a message written on paper; a communication in writing sent to another person **نامه**
 - **level** - n. the amount or height that something reaches or rises to; the position of something or someone **تراز، سطح**
 - **liberal** - ad. one who usually supports social progress or change **روشنفکر، آزادی خواه**

- **lie** -v. to have one's body on the ground or other surface; to say something that one knows is not true **دراز کشیدن، دروغ گفتن**
- **life** - n. the time between being born and dying; opposite of death; all living things **جان، حیات، زندگی، موجودات**
- **lift** - v. to take or bring up to a higher place or level **بلند کردن، بالا آوردن**
- **light** -a form of energy that affects the eyes so that one is able to see; anything that produces light; bright; clear; not heavy **نور، چراغ، روشن، سبک**
- **lightning** - n. light produced by electricity in the air, usually during a storm **آذرخش**
- **like** - v. to be pleased with; to have good feelings for someone or something; ad. in the same way as; similar to **دوست داشتن، میل داشتن، شبیه، مثل**
- **limit** -v. to restrict to a number or amount; n. the greatest amount or number permitted **حد، اندازه، محدود کردن، منحصر و معین**
- **line** - n. a long, thin mark on a surface; a number of people or things organized; one after another; the edge of an area protected by military forces **خط، صف، سیم، ریسمان، به خط کردن**
- **link** - v. to connect; to unite one thing or event with another; n. a relation between two or more things, situations or events **وصل کردن، پیوستن، زنجیر، حلقه**
- **liquid** - a substance that is not a solid or gas, and can move freely, like water **مایع**

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- **list** - v. to put in writing a number of names of people or things; n. a written series of names or things فهرست، لیست
 - **listen** - v. to try to hear گوش کردن
 - **literature** - n. all the poems, stories and writings of a period of time or of a country ادبیات
 - **little** - not tall or big; a small amount کوچک، مقدار کمی
 - **live** - v. to have life; to exist; ad. having life; alive زندگی کردن، زنده
 - **load** - v. to put objects on or into a vehicle or container; n. that which is carried بار گیری نمودن، بار
 - **loan** - n. money borrowed that usually must be returned with interest payments; something borrowed وام، قرض
 - **local** - about or having to do with one place محلی، داخلی
 - **lonely** - ad. feeling alone and wanting friends; visited by few or no people ("a lonely man") تنها، بی کس، غریب
 - **long** - ad. not short; measuring from beginning to end; measuring much; for much time دراز، بلند، طولانی
 - **look** - v. to turn the eyes toward so as to see; to search or hunt for; to seem to be نگاه کردن، جستن، به نظر رسیدن
 - **lose** - v. to have no longer; to not find; to fail to keep; to be defeated گم کردن، از دست دادن، باختن، شکست خوردن
 - **loud** - ad. having a strong sound; full of sound or noise بلند، رسا
 - **love** - v. to like very much; to feel a strong, kind emotion (sometimes involving sex); n. a strong, kind emotion

- for someone or something; opposite hate دوست داشتن،
- عشق بازی کردن، محبت، عشق
- **low** - not high or tall; below the normal height; close to the ground پایین، کم
 - **loyal** - ad. showing strong friendship and support for someone or something باوفا، صادق
 - **luck** - n. something that happens by chance شانس
 - **machine** - n. a device with moving parts used to do work دستگاه (ماشین آلات)
 - **magazine** - a publication of news, stories, pictures or other information مجله
 - **mail** - n. letters, papers and other things sent through an official system, such as a post office نامه، پست
 - **main** - ad. the most important or largest اصلی، عمده، مهم
 - **major** - ad. great in size, importance or amount عمده، اکثر، بزرگ، کبیر، اعظم
 - **majority** - n. the greater number; more than half اکثریت
 - **make** - v. to produce; to create; to build; to do something or to carry out an action; to cause to be or to become ساختن، به وجود آوردن، درست کردن، باعث شدن، سبب
 - **male** - n. a man or boy; the sex that is the father of children; ad. of or about men مذکر، جنس نر، مردانه
 - **man** - n. an adult male human مرد، آقا
 - **manufacture** to make goods in large amounts تولید کردن، ساختن، مصنوع
 - **many** - ad. a large number or amount of تعداد زیادی

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- **map** - n. a picture of the earth's surface or a part of it نقشه
 - **march** - v. to walk in a group like soldiers; to walk together in a large group to protest about something
راه پیمایی کردن، قدم رو رفتن، پیشروی کردن
 - **mark** -to make a sign or cut on something علامت گذاشتن، نشاندار کردن، علامت
 - **market** - n. a place or area where goods are sold, bought or traded; an economic system in which the prices of things are decided by how many there are and how much money people are willing to pay for them بازار، مرکز تجارت، فروختن، محل داد و ستد
 - **marry** - v. to join a man and woman together as husband and wife; to become husband and wife (usually in a religious ceremony) ازدواج کردن
 - **mass** - n. an amount of matter having no special form and usually of a large size توده، انبوه، حجم
 - **mate** - v. to bring together a male and a female to create another creature, friend جفت گیری کردن، جفت، رفیق، همسر
 - **material** - n. the substance, substances or matter of which something is made or from which something can be made, such as wood, cloth or stone; anything that can be made into something else جسم، ماده، مواد
 - **mathematics** - the science dealing with amounts, sizes and shapes, as explained by numbers and signs ریاضیات
 - **matter** - n. anything that can be seen or felt; what things are made of ماده

- **may** - v. a word used with an action word to mean permit or possible ("May I go?" "They may leave tomorrow.")
امکان داشتن، ممکن است، شاید
- **mayor** - n. the chief official of a city or town government
شهردار
- **meal** - n. food eaten to satisfy hunger, such as dinner
وعده غذا
- **mean** - to want to; to give the idea of; to have the idea of
قصد و منظور داشتن
- **measure** - v. to learn the amount, size or distance of something; n. an action taken; a legislative proposal
اندازه گرفتن، اقدام، واحد، پیمانہ، حد
- **meat** - n. the part of a dead animal used for food
گوشت
- **media** - n. all public information organizations, including newspapers, television and radio
رسانه‌های گروهی، رسانه
- **medicine** - a substance or drug used to treat disease or pain; the science or study of treating and curing disease or improving health
دارو، پزشکی
- **meet** to come together with someone or something at the same time and place
ملاقات کردن، برخورد کردن، جلسه
- **melt** -to make a solid into a liquid by heating it
ذوب کردن
- **member** - n. one of a group
جزء، عضو
- **memorial** - n. something done or made to honor the memory of a person or event
یادگار، یادبود
- **memory** - a picture in the mind of past events; the ability to remember; a thing remembered
حافظه، خاطرہ، یادبود
- **mental** - about or having to do with the mind
ذهنی، فکری

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- **mercy** - n. kindness toward those who should be punished; the power to be kind or to pardon رحمت، رَحْم، بخشش، شفقت، لطف
 - **message** - written or spoken news or information; a note from one person to another person or group پیام، یادداشت
 - **metal** - n. a hard substance such as iron, steel or gold فلز
 - **method** - the way something is done روش، راه، اصول، متد
 - **microscope** - n. a device used to make very small things look larger so they can be studied میکروسکوپ
 - **middle** the center; a place or time of equal distance from both sides or ends; ad. in the center میان، وسط، در مرکز
 - **militant** - n. someone active in trying to cause political change, often by the use of force or violence ستیزگر، مبارز، جنگ طلب
 - **military** - n. the armed forces of a nation or group; ad. of or about the armed forces ارتشی، نظامی
 - **milk** - the white liquid produced by female animals to feed their young شیر
 - **mind** - n. the thinking, feeling part of a person ذهن، فکر
 - **mine** - v. to dig useful or valuable substances out of the earth; n. a place in the earth where such substances are found; a bomb placed under the ground or under water so it cannot be seen استخراج کردن، کندن، معدن، مین (بمب)
 - **mineral** - n. a substance found in nature that is not an animal or a plant, such as coal or salt مواد معدنی، کانی
 - **minister** - n. a member of a cabinet; a high government official ("prime minister," "foreign minister") وزیر

- **minor** - ad. small in size; of little importance ، کمتر، کوچکتر، فرعی، کم اهمیتیت
- **minority** - n. the smaller number; opposite majority اقلیت، کمترین، حداقل
- **minute** - n. a measure of time; one of the sixty equal parts of an hour; sixty seconds (۶۰ ثانیه) دقیقه، واحد زمان
- **miss** - v. to fail to hit, see, reach or meet از دست دادن، خطا کردن، گم کردن، نداشتن
- **missile** - any weapon that can be thrown or fired through the air and explodes when it reaches its target موشک
- **missing** - ad. lost; not found گم، مفقود، ناپیدا
- **mistake** - n. a wrong action or decision; an action done without the knowledge that it was wrong اشتباه، غلط
- **mix** - v. to put different things together to make one thing مخلوط کردن، بهم زدن
- **mob** - n. a large group of wild or angry people ازدحام، انبوه جمعیت، غوغا
- **model** - n. an example; something, usually small, made to show how something will look or work نمونه، مدل، الگو
- **moderate** - ad. not extreme معتدل، ملایم، میانه رو
- **modern** -of the present or very recent time; the most improved نوین، امروزی
- **money** - pieces of metal or paper used to pay for things پول
- **month** - n. one of the twelve periods of time into which a year is divided (سال) ماه

- **moon** - the bright object often seen in the night sky that orbits the earth about every twenty-nine days ماه (آسمان)،
قمر
- **moral** -concerning what is right or wrong in someone's actions اخلاقی، معنوی
- **more** - ad. greater in size or amount بیشتر، زیاد تر
- **morning** - n. the early part of the day, from sunrise until noon صبح
- **most** - greatest in size or amount حد اعلا، بیشترین، زیادترین
- **mother** - n. the female parent; a woman who has a child or children مادر
- **motion** -a movement; a continuing change of position or place جنبش، حرکت
- **mountain** - n. a part of the earth's surface that rises high above the area around it کوهستان
- **mourn** - v. to express or feel sadness سوگواری کردن، ماتم گرفتن، گریه کردن
- **move** - to change position; to put or keep in motion; to go حرکت کردن، حرکت دادن
- **movement** - n. the act of moving or a way of moving; a series of acts or efforts to reach a goal جنبش، تکان، حرکت، گردش
- **movie** - n. a motion picture; a film فیلم (سینمایی)
- **much** - ad. great in amount مقدار زیادی
- **murder** - v. to kill another person illegally; n. the crime of killing another person قتل، کشتار، کشتن

- **music** - n. the making of sounds by singing or using a musical instrument **موسیقی**
- **must** - v. a word used with an action word to mean necessary ("You must go to school.") **باید، بایست، لابد**
- **mystery** - n. something that is not or cannot be explained or understood; a secret **رمز، راز، سرّ**
- **name** - v. to appoint; to nominate; to give a name to; n. a word by which a person, animal or thing is known or called **نامیدن، اسم، نام، شهرت**
- **narrow** - ad. limited in size or amount; not wide; having a short distance from one side to the other **باریک، تنگ**
- **nation** - n. a country, together with its social and political systems **ملت، اُمّت**
- **native** - someone who was born in a place, not one who moved there **بومی**
- **natural** - of or about nature; normal; common to its kind **طبیعی، عادی، ذاتی**
- **nature** - n. all the plants, animals and other things on earth not created by humans; events or processes not caused by humans **طبیعت، ماهیت، خاصیت**
- **navy** - the part of a country's military force trained to fight at sea **نیروی دریایی**
- **near** - ad. not far; close to **نزدیک، کنار، پهلوی**
- **necessary** - ad. needed to get a result or effect; required **لازم، ضروری، واجب**
- **need** - v. to require; to want; to be necessary to have or to do **لازم داشتن، نیاز**

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- **negotiate** - v. to talk about a problem or situation to find a common solution مذاکره کردن، گفتگو کردن
 - **neither** - ad. not one or the other of two نه این و نه آن، هیچ‌یک (از این دو)
 - **neutral** - ad. not supporting one side or the other in a dispute بی طرف، خنثی
 - **never** - ad. at no time; not ever هرگز، اصلاً
 - **new** - ad. not existing before; not known before; recently made, built, bought or grown; another; different جدید، تازه، اخیر، نو
 - **news** - n. information about any recent events, especially as reported by the media اخبار، گزارش و اطلاعات
 - **next** - ad. coming immediately after; nearest بعدی، دیگر، سپس، نزدیک ترین
 - **nice** - ad. pleasing; good; kind خوب، دلپذیر، مطلوب، مؤدب و مهربان
 - **night** - n. the time between when the sun goes down and when it rises, when there is little or no light شب، شبانه، غروب، تاریکی
 - **no** - ad. used to reject or to refuse; not any; not at all نه، هرگز، هیچی
 - **noise** - n. sound, especially when loud سرو صدا
 - **nominate** - v. to name someone as a candidate for an election; to propose a person for an office or position کاندید کردن، نامیدن، معرفی کردن، نامزد

- **noon** - n. the middle of the day; twelve o'clock in the daytime **ظهر**
- **normal** - n. the usual condition, amount or form; ad. usual; what is expected **عادی، معمولی، حد طبیعی**
- **north** - n. the direction to the left of a person facing the rising sun **شمال**
- **not** - ad. a word showing that something is denied or untrue **نه خیر، حرف نفی**
- **note** -to talk about something already known; n. a word or words written to help a person remember; a short letter **تذکر دادن، یادآوری نمودن، یادداشت، نکته**
- **nothing** - n. not anything; no thing **هیچی، بی ارزش، ابداً**
- **now** -at this time; immediately **حالا، اکنون، فعلاً، در این لحظه**
- **nowhere** - not in, to or at any place **هیچ جا، در هیچ مکانی**
- **nuclear** - ad. of or about the energy produced by splitting atoms or bringing them together; of or about weapons that explode by using energy from atoms **اتمی، هسته‌ای**
- **number** - n. a word or sign used to show the order or amount of things **عدد، شماره**
- **obey** - v. to act as one is ordered to act **اطاعت کردن، فرمانبرداری**
- **object** - v. to show that one does not like or approve; to protest; n. something not alive that can be seen or touched **اعتراض کردن، مخالفت، شیئی**
- **observe** - v. to watch; to look at carefully; to celebrate or honor something (They will observe the anniversary of the day she was born.) **مشاهده نمودن، برپا داشتن**

- **occupy** to take and hold or to control by force، اشغال کردن، تسخیر نمودن
- **ocean** - n. the area of salt water that covers almost seventy-five percent of the earth's surface; any of the five main divisions of this water اقیانوس
- **of** - prep. made from; belonging to; about; connected to; included among
از، از مبداء، از طرف، از لحاظ، در سوی، بوسیله، درباره، به سبب
- **off** - ad. away; at a distance; condition when something is no longer operating or continuing; not on; not connected دورتر، به خارج، خاموش، کساد
- **offensive** - n. a military campaign of attack; ad. having to do with attacking مهاجم، متجاوز، حمله، اهانت آور
- **offer** - to present or propose; n. the act of presenting or proposing; that which is presented or proposed تقدیم داشتن، پیشنهاد و پیشکش کردن، ارائه، پیشنهاد
- **office** - n. a room or building where business or work is done; a public position to which one is elected or appointed دفتر، اداره، محل کار، مسؤولیت، مقام
- **officer** - n. a person in the military who commands others; any person who is a member of a police force افسر، مامور
- **official** - n. a person with power in an organization; a representative of an organization or government; ad. of or about an office; approved by the government or someone in power صاحب منصب، عالیرتبه، رسمی، اداری
- **often** - ad. many times اغلب

- **oil** - n. a thick liquid that does not mix with water and that burns easily; a black liquid taken from the ground and used as fuel
روغن، چربی، نفت
- **old** - not young or new; having lived or existed for many years
پیر، کهنه، قدیمی
- **on** - above and held up by; touching the upper surface of ("The book is on the table."); supported by ("He is on his feet."); about ("The report on the meeting is ready."); at the time of ("He left on Wednesday.")
روی، در باره، در
- **once** - ad. one time only
یک بار
- **only** - ad. being the single one or ones; no more than ("We have only two dollars.")
فقط، تنها
- **open** - v. to start ("They opened talks."); ad. not closed; not secret
شروع کردن، باز کردن، آشکار، باز
- **operate** - v. to do work or a job; to cut into the body for medical reasons
به فعالیت واداشتن، به کار انداختن، عمل جراحی کردن
- **opinion** - n. a belief based on one's own ideas and thinking
نظر، عقیده، رای
- **oppose** - v. to be against; to fight against
ضدیت کردن، مخالفت کردن، درافتادن
- **opposite** - ad. different as possible; completely different from; exactly the other way (North is the opposite direction from south.)
ضد، مقابل، روبرو، عکس
- **oppress** - to make others suffer; to control by the use of unjust and cruel force or power
ذلیل کردن، پریشان کردن، ستم کردن، در مضیقه قرار دادن

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- **or** - conj. giving another of two choices; giving the last of several choices یا
 - **orbit** -to travel in space around a planet or other object;the path or way an object travels in space around another object or planet به‌دورمدار گشتن، مدار
 - **order** - v. to give a command; to tell someone what to do; n. a command; the correct or normal way things are organized; a peaceful situation in which people obey laws دستور دادن، سفارش، امر، منظم کردن، نظم
 - **organize** - v. to put in order; to put together into a system سازمان دادن
 - **other** - ad. different; of another kind; the remaining one or ones of two or more " ("That man is short; the other is tall.") دیگری، غیر
 - **our** - ad. of or belonging to us ما (برای)
 - **oust** - to force to leave; to remove by force برکنار کردن، اخراج کردن، دور نمودن
 - **out** - ad. away from the inside; opposite of in خارج، بیرون، حذف شده
 - **over** - conj. above; covering; across, in or on every part of ("all over the world") بالای، روی، در سر تا سر، بیش از
 - **overthrow** - to remove from power; to defeat or end by force سرنگون کردن
 - **owe** to pay or have to repay (usually money) in return for something received مدیون بودن، بدهکار بودن، مرهون بودن
 - **own** - v. to have or possess for oneself مالک بودن، داشتن

- **pain** - n. a hurt or suffering somewhere in the body درد، رنج، تَب
- **paint** - v. to cover with a liquid color; to make a picture with liquid colors; a colored liquid used to cover or protect a surface نقاشی کردن، رنگ کردن، رنگ
- **pan** - n. a metal container used for cooking ماهی تابه، روغن داغ کن
- **paper** - n. a thin, flat material made from plants or cloth often used for writing کاغذ
- **parachute** - n. a device that permits a person or thing to fall slowly from an airplane or helicopter to the ground چتر نجات
- **parade** a group of people and vehicles moving together to celebrate a special event or anniversary رژه، سان، اجتماع مردم
- **pardon** -to forgive for a crime and release from punishment عفو کردن، بخشیدن
- **parent** - n. a father or mother والدین، پدر یا مادر
- **parliament** - n. a government lawmaking group مجلس، پارلمان
- **part** - n. something less than the whole; not all of something بخش، قسمت
- **party** - a group of people working together for a political purpose; a group of people or friends gathered together for enjoyment حزب، گروه، مهمانی

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- **pass** to go by or move around something; to move along; to cause or permit to go گذشتن، عبور کردن، رد کردن، پاس دادن، قبول شدن، تصویب کردن
 - **passenger** - n. a person travelling by airplane, train, boat or car who is not the pilot or driver مسافر
 - **passport** - n. a document permitting a person to travel to another country گذرنامه
 - **past** - n. the time gone by; the time before; ad. recent; immediately before; former گذشته، ماقبل، پیش
 - **path** - n. a narrow way for walking; a way along which something moves راه باریک
 - **patient** a person being treated by a doctor for a health problem بیمار، مریض
 - **pay** - v. to give money for work done or for something bought پرداختن، دادن
 - **peace** -the condition of freedom from war, fighting or noise; rest; quiet صلح
 - **people** - n. any group of persons; all the persons of a group, race, religion or nation ("the American people") مردم، افراد
 - **percent** a part of every hundred(Ten is ten percent of one hundred.) درصد (%)
 - **perfect** - ad. complete or correct in every way; completely right or good; without mistakes کامل، تمام، بی عیب
 - **perform** - to speak,dance or sing in front of others اجرا کردن، انجام دادن، نمایش دادن

- **period** -an amount of time within events,restrictions or conditions **دوره، مدت**
- **permanent** never changing;lasting for a very long time) all time **پایدار، ابدی، دائمی**
- **permit** - v. to let; to make possible **مجاز کردن، اجازه دادن**
- **person** - n. a man, woman or child **شخص، فرد**
- **physical** - ad. of the body **جسمی**
- **physics** - the study of motion, matter and energy **فیزیک**
- **picture** - n. something that shows what another thing looks like; an idea or representation of something as seen by the eye; a painting; what is made with a camera **عکس، تصویر، منظره، تصوّر**
- **piece** - n. a part of something larger **بخش، تکه، قطعه**
- **pig** - n. a farm animal used for its meat **خوک**
- **pilot** - n. one who guides or flies an airplane or helicopter **خلبان**
- **pipe** - n. a long, round piece of material used to move liquid or gas **لوله**
- **place** -to put something somewhere; n. an area or a part of an area; space where a person or thing is; any room, building, town or country **گذاشتن، جای دادن، جا، مکان، محل**
- **plan** - v. to organize or develop an idea or method of acting or doing something " ("They plan to have a party."); n. an organized or developed idea or method ("The plan will not work.") **برنامه ریزی کردن، برنامه، طرح**
- **planet** - a large object in space that orbits the sun (Earth is a planet.) **سیاره**

- **plant** - v. to put into the ground to grow; n. a living growth from the ground which gets its food from air, water and earth کاشتن، در زمین قرار دادن، نهال، گیاه
- **plastic** - n. a material made from chemicals that can be formed and made into things پلاستیک
- **play** - v. to have fun; to not work; to take part in a sport; to make music on an instrument; n. a story acted in a theater بازی کردن، تفریح، نواختن، نمایشنامه
- **please** - v. to make one happy; to give enjoyment خوشنود کردن، خوشحال نمودن
- **plenty** - n. all that is needed; a large enough amount فراوان، بسیار، به مقدار زیاد
- **plot** - v. to make secret plans; n. a secret plan to do something wrong or illegal نقشه و توطئه چیدن، دسیسه، طرح
- **poem** - n. words and their sounds organized in a special way to express emotions شعر
- **point** - v. to aim one's finger toward; to aim; n. the sharp end of something اشاره کردن، نشان دادن، نوک، سر، نقطه، هدف، نمره درس
- **poison** - n. a substance that can destroy life or damage health سم، زهر
- **police** - a government agency responsible for guarding the public, keeping order, and making sure people obey the law; members of that agency پلیس، افراد پلیس
- **policy** - n. an established set of plans or goals used to develop and make decisions in politics, economics or business سیاست، خط مشی، کاردانی

- **politics** - n. the activities of government and of those who are in public office سیاست، علم سیاست، طرز حکومت
- **pollute** - v. to release dangerous or unpleasant substances into the air, soil or water آلوده کردن
- **poor** - n. people with little or no money; ad. lacking money or goods; of bad quality فقیر، مسکین، بی پول، نامرغوب، دون، پست
- **popular** - liked by many people; generally approved by the public محبوب
- **population** - n. all the people in a place, city or country جمعیت، مردم
- **port** - n. a city where ships load or unload goods; a place on a coast where ships can be safe from a storm بندر، بارانداز، اسکله
- **position** -n. a place; the way of holding the body; the way a thing is set or placed; a job (or level of a job) in an organization جا، مکان، وضعیت، موقعیت، مقام
- **possess** - to have; to own; to control or be controlled by دارا بودن، داشتن، مالک بودن
- **possible** -able to be done; can happen or is expected to happen شاید، احتمالاً
- **postpone** to delay action until a later time به تعویق انداختن، به تاخیر افتادن
- **pour** - v. to flow; to cause to flow ریختن، جاری شدن
- **poverty** - n. the condition of being poor فقر

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- **power** - n. the ability to control or direct others; control; strength; ruling force; force or energy used to do work
قدرت، توان، زور، نیرو، برق
 - **praise** -to say good things about; to approve ، تحسین کردن، ستودن
 - **pray** -to make a request to a god or spirit; to praise a god or spirit
دعا کردن، نماز خواندن
 - **pregnant** - ad. carrying a child within the body before it is born; expecting to give birth to a baby
حامله، باردار، آبستن
 - **present** - v. to offer for consideration ("We will present our idea to the committee."); n. a gift ("I gave them a present for their anniversary."); now ("The present time is a good time."); ad. to be at a place (I was present at school yesterday.)
ارایه دادن، معرفی کردن، هدیه، پیشکش، حال، اکنون، حاضر، موجود
 - **president** - n. the chief official of a country that is a republic; the leader of an organization
رئیس جمهور، رئیس، سرپرست
 - **press** - v. to urge strongly; n. newspapers, magazines and other publications
فشار دادن، مطبوعات
 - **pressure** - n. the force produced when something is pushed down or against something else
فشار، بار سنگین، مشقت
 - **prevent** - v. to keep or stop from going or happening
جلوگیری کردن، مانع شدن
 - **price** - n. the amount of money for which anything is bought, sold or offered for sale
قیمت، ارزش، بها

- **prison** - n. a place where a person is kept as punishment for a crime زندان
- **private** of / about a person or group that is secret; opposite public خصوصی
- **prize** - n. something offered or won in a competition; something of value that one must work hard for to get انعام، جایزه
- **probably** - a good chance of taking place; a little more than possible شاید، احتمالاً
- **problem** - n. a difficult question or situation with an unknown or unclear answer مساله، مشکل
- **process** - an operation or series of changes leading to a desired result جریان، فرآیند
- **produce** - to make; to create; to cause something to be; to manufacture تولید کردن
- **profession** - a job that requires special training حرفه، فن
- **professor** - a teacher at a college or university استاد
- **profit** - n. money gained from a business activity after paying all costs of that activity سود، منفعت
- **program** - n. a plan of action; the different events or parts of a meeting or show برنامه
- **progress** - movement forward or toward improvement or a goal پیشرفت، ترقی
- **project** - n. a planned effort to do something طرح، برنامه، پروژه
- **propaganda** - n. ideas or information used to influence opinions تبلیغات

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- **property** - n. anything owned by someone such as land, buildings or goods
اموال، دارایی، املاک
 - **propose** -to present or offer for consideration
پیشنهاد کردن
 - **protect** - v. to guard; to defend; to prevent from being harmed or damaged
محافظت کردن، حمایت نمودن، حراست کردن
 - **protest** - v. to speak against; to object
اعتراض کردن، شکایت، مخالفت ورزیدن
 - **prove** - v. to show to be true
اثبات کردن، ثابت نمودن
 - **provide** to give something needed or wanted
فراهم آوردن، تهیه کردن
 - **public** - ad. of or about all the people in a community or country; opposite private
عمومی، اجتماعی، ملی، همگانی
 - **publication** - n. something that is published such as a book, newspaper or magazine
نشر، انتشار، نشریه
 - **publish** - v. to make public something that is written; to include something in a book, newspaper or magazine
منتشر کردن، چاپ کردن
 - **pull** - v. to use force to move something toward the person or thing using the force; opposite push
کشیدن، کشش
 - **pump** to force a gas or liquid up, into or through
تلمبه زدن، بیرون فرستادن
 - **punish** - v. to cause pain, suffering or loss for doing something bad or illegal
تنبیه کردن، جریمه کردن

- **purchase** - v. to buy with money or with something of equal value; n. that which is bought خرید، خریداری کردن
- **pure** - free from anything that is different or that reduces value; clean خالص، پاک
- **purpose** - the reason or desired effect for doing something; goal هدف، قصد
- **push** - v. to use force to move something away from the person or thing using the force; opposite pull هل دادن، فشار به جلو، با زور جلو بردن
- **put** - v. to place; to set in position قرار دادن، گذاشتن
- **quality** - n. that which something is known to have or be ("An important quality of steel is its strength."); amount of value or excellence ("Their goods are of the highest quality.") خصوصیت، چگونگی، کیفیت، ویژگی، نوع
- **question** - to ask; to express wonder or disbelief; n. a sentence or word used in asking for information; a problem; an issue to be discussed پرسیدن، سؤال، موضوع، مساله
- **quick** - ad. fast سریع، تند، به سرعت
- **quiet** - with little or no noise; having little or no movement; calm ساکت، آرام
- **race** - to run; to take part in a competition to decide who or what can move fastest; to take part in a campaign for political office; n. one of the major groups that humans can be divided into because of a common physical similarity, such as skin color مسابقه دادن، رقابت کردن، دویدن، نژاد، نسل، قوم

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- **radar** - n. a device that uses radio signals to learn the position or speed of objects that may be too far away to be seen رادار، ردیاب
 - **radiation** - n. waves of energy from something that produces heat or light; energy from a nuclear substance, which can be dangerous تابش، پرتو افشانی
 - **radio** - the system of sending and receiving signals or sounds through the air without wires رادیو مخابره کردن، با رادیو
 - **raid** - to make a sudden attack; n. a sudden attack carried out as an act of war, or for the purpose of seizing or stealing something یورش بردن، حمله، هجوم
 - **railroad** - n. a road for trains; a company that operates such a road and its stations and equipment ریل راه آهن، راه آهن
 - **rain** - n. water falling from the sky باران، قطره باران
 - **raise** - v. to lift up; to move to a higher position; to cause to grow; to increase بالا آوردن، بالا کشیدن، تولید کردن، پرورش دادن، افزایش دادن، زیاد کردن
 - **rare** - not common; not usual; not often نادر، کمیاب، کم
 - **rate** - speed; a measure of how quickly or how often something happens, the price of anything or service that is bought or sold سرعت، نرخ، بها، روش
 - **reach** - v. to put a hand toward; to arrive at; to come to دست یافتن، رسیدن
 - **react** to act as a result of or in answer to واکنش نشان دادن، عکس العمل نشان دادن

- **read** - v. to look at and understand the meaning of written words or numbers خواندن
- **ready** - ad. prepared; completed; organized; willing آماده، تکمیل، حاضر، مهیا
- **real** - ad. true; truly existing; not false واقعی، حقیقی
- **realistic** - in agreement with the way things are واقع بین، تحقق گرا
- **reason** -n. the cause for a belief or act; purpose; something that explains دلیل، علت
- **reasonable** - ad. ready to listen to reasons or ideas; not extreme; ready or willing to compromise معقول، مستدل، منطقی
- **rebel** - v. to act against a government or power, often with force; to refuse to obey; n. one who opposes or fights against the government of his or her country شورش و طغیان کردن، سرکشی نمودن، یاغی، سرکش، شورشی
- **receive** -to get or accept something given, offered or sent دریافت کردن، پذیرفتن
- **recent** - ad. a short time ago اخیر، تازگی
- **recession** - n. a temporary reduction in economic activity, when industries produce less and many workers lose their jobs بحران، کساد، تورم، پس رفت
- **recognize** - to know or remember something or someone that was known, known about or seen before; to accept another nation as independent and establish diplomatic ties with its government تشخیص دادن، شناختن، به رسمیت شناختن

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- **record** - to write something in order to have it for future use; to put sound or pictures in a form that can be kept and heard or seen again; n. a writing that shows proof or facts about something **ثبت کردن، ضبط کردن، ثبت، بایگانی**
 - **recover** - to get again something that was lost, stolen or taken away (The police recovered the stolen money.); to return to normal health or normal conditions (She is expected to recover from the operation.) **باز یافتن، بهبودی یافتن، به هوش آمدن**
 - **red** - ad. having the color like that of blood **قرمز، سرخ**
 - **reduce** - v. to make less or smaller in number, size or amount; to cut **کاستن**
 - **reform** - v. to make better by changing; to improve; n. a change to a better condition **بهبودی، اصلاح، ترمیم، بازسازی**
 - **refugee** - n. a person who has been forced to flee because of unjust treatment, danger or war **پناهنده، مهاجر، فراری، آواره**
 - **refuse** - v. to reject; to not accept, give or do something **سرباز زدن، رد کردن**
 - **regret** - a feeling of sadness or sorrow about something that is done or that happens **اظهار تاسف کردن، تاسف**
 - **reject** - v. to refuse to accept, use or believe **رد کردن، نپذیرفتن**
 - **relations** - n. understandings or ties between nations; members of the same family; people connected by marriage or family ties **وابستگی، خویشاوندی**

- **release** - v. to free; to permit to go; to permit to be known or made public
رها کردن، منتشر ساختن، آزاد نمودن، مرخص کردن
- **religion** - n. a belief in, or the honoring of, a god or gods
مذهب، کیش، دین
- **remain** - v. to stay in a place after others leave; to stay the same
ماندن
- **remains** - n. a dead body
جسد، لاشه، مانده
- **remember** - v. to think about the past; opposite forget
به خاطر آوردن
- **remove** to take away or take off; to put an end to; to take out of a position or office
برداشتن، جدا کردن، برطرف کردن، برچیدن، زدودن
- **repair** - n. work done to fix something
تعمیر، مرمت نمودن
- **repeat** - v. to say or do again
تکرار کردن
- **report** - v. to tell about; to give the results of a study or investigation; n. the story about an event; the results of a study or investigation; a statement in which the facts may not be confirmed
گزارش دادن، گزارش
- **represent** - v. to act in the place of someone else; to substitute for; to serve as an example
نماینده‌گی کردن، جایگزین شدن، به نمایندگی از کسی یا گروهی
- **repress** - v. to control or to restrict freedoms by force
سرکوب کردن، فرو نشانیدن
- **request** to ask for; n. the act of asking for
درخواست کردن، تقاضا

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- **require** - v. to need or demand as necessary، لازم دانستن، مستلزم بودن، نیاز داشتن
 - **rescue** - v. to free from danger or evil، رهایی دادن، خلاصی، نجات دادن
 - **research** - n. a careful study to discover correct information، تحقیق کردن
 - **resign** - v. to leave a position, job or office، استعفا دادن از، دست کشیدن، کناره گرفتن
 - **resist** -to oppose; to fight to prevent، مخالفت کردن با، ایستادگی و مقاومت نمودن، پایداری کردن
 - **resolution** - n. an official statement of agreement by a group of people, usually reached by voting، تصویب، قطعنامه، تصمیم، تحلیل، تجزیه، نتیجه
 - **resource** - n. anything of value that can be used or sold، منبع، وسیله
 - **responsible** - ad. having a duty or job to do ("He is responsible for preparing the report."); being the cause of ("They were responsible for the accident."), وظیفه، باعث، عهده دار، مسؤول
 - **rest** - v. to sit, lie down or sleep to regain strength; n. that which remains; the others، استراحت کردن، باقی مانده
 - **restrain**-to keep controlled;to limit action by a person or group، مهار کردن، جلوگیری کردن
 - **restrict** - to limit; to prevent from increasing or becoming larger، محدود کردن

- **result** - v. to happen from a cause; n. that which follows or is produced by a cause; effect ، پی آمدن، نتیجه ناشی شدن، اثر، حاصل، نتیجه
- **retire** - v. to leave a job or position because one is old or in poor health بازنشسته شدن
- **return** -to go or come back;to bring,give,take or send back بازگشت، برگرداندن
- **revolt** - v. to protest violently; to fight for a change, especially of government شورش و طغیان نمودن، انقلاب، شوریدن
- **rice** - n. a food grain برنج
- **rich** - having much money or goods; having plenty of something توانمند، ثروتمند، غنی
- **ride** - v. to sit on or in and be carried along; to travel by animal, wheeled vehicle, airplane or boat سوارشدن،سواری، سوار بر
- **right** - n. what a person legally and morally should be able to do or have ("It is their right to vote."); ad. agreeing with the facts; good; correct; opposite wrong; on the side that is toward the east when one is facing north; opposite left سمت راست، راستی، حقیقت، حقوق، حق و حقوق
- **riot** - v. to act with many others in a violent way in a public place; n. a violent action by a large group of people آشوب کردن، شورش کردن، آشوب، غوغا
- **rise** - v. to go up; to go higher; to increase; to go from a position of sitting or lying to a position of standing بالا آمدن، برخاستن، طلوع کردن، صعود کردن

- **risk** - n. the chance of loss, damage or injury خطر، ریسک، مخاطره
- **river** - n. a large amount of water that flows across land into another river, a lake or an ocean رود، رودخانه
- **road** - n. a long piece of hard ground built between two places so people can walk, drive or ride easily from one place to the other جاده، راه
- **rob** -to take money or property secretly or by force; to steal دستبرد زدن، ربودن
- **rock** - n. a hard piece of mineral matter سنگ، صخره
- **rocket** - n. a device shaped like a tube that moves through air or space by burning gases and letting them escape from the back or bottom, sometimes used as a weapon موشک، فشفسه، راکت، پرتابه
- **roll** - v. to turn over and over; to move like a ball غلتیدن، گشتن، به‌دوران انداختن
- **room** - n. a separate area within a building with its own walls اتاق، فضا
- **root** - n. the part of a plant that is under the ground and takes nutrients from the soil ریشه
- **rope** - a long, thick piece of material made from thinner pieces of material, used for tying ریسمان، طناب (کُفت)
- **rough** - ad. not flat or smooth; having an uneven surface; violent; not made well زبر و خشن، ناهموار، زُمخت
- **round** - ad. having the shape of a ball or circle گرد، مُدور
- **rub** - v. to move something over the surface of another thing مالیدن، اصطکاک

- **rubber** - n. a substance made from the liquid of trees with the same name, or a similar substance made from chemicals کائوچو، لاستیک
- **ruin** to damage severely; to destroy فاسد کردن، نابود کردن، خراب کردن
- **rule** - v. to govern or control; to decide; n. a statement or an order that says how something must be done حکم فرمایی کردن، فرمانروایی، قانون، حکم
- **run** - v. to move quickly by steps faster than those used for walking دویدن
- **sabotage** - v. to damage or destroy as an act against an organization or nation (The rebels sabotaged the railroad.) خراب کاری کردن، کارشکنی، خراب کاری
- **sacrifice** - v. to do without something or to suffer a loss for a belief, idea, goal or another person فداکاری کردن، قربانی کردن
- **sad** - ad. not happy ناراحت، غمگین
- **safe** - ad. away from harm or danger آمن، سلامت، سالم
- **sail** - v. to travel by boat or ship قایقرانی کردن، دریانوردی
- **sailor** - n. a person involved in sailing a boat or ship ملوان، دریانورد
- **salt** - n. a white substance found in sea water and in the ground, used to affect the taste of food نمک، نمک زدن، شور
- **same** - ad. not different; not changed; like another or others همان، یکسان، مثل

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- **sand** - n. extremely small pieces of crushed rock found in large amounts in deserts and on coasts شن و ماسه
 - **satellite** - n. a small object in space that moves around a larger object; an object placed in orbit around the earth ماهواره، قمر مصنوعی
 - **satisfy** -to give or provide what is desired, needed or demanded راضی کردن، خوشنود
 - **save** - v. to make safe; to remove from harm; to keep for future use نجات دادن، رهایی، پس انداز کردن، اندوختن
 - **say** - v. to speak; to express in words گفتن، بیان کردن
 - **school** - n. a place for education; a place where people go to learn مدرسه
 - **science** - n. the study of nature and the actions of natural things, and the knowledge gained about them علم، علوم
 - **sea** - n. a large area of salt water, usually part of an ocean دریا
 - **search** - v. to look for carefully جستجو کردن، تحقیق، جُستن
 - **season** - n. one of the four periods of the year that is based on the earth's position toward the sun (spring, summer, autumn, winter); a period of time based on different weather conditions ("dry season", "rainy season"); a period during the year when something usually happens ("baseball season") فصل (سال)، دوره، هنگام
 - **seat** - n. a thing to sit on; a place to sit or the right to sit there ("a seat in parliament") صندلی (ثابت)، کُرسی، جایگاه
 - **second** - ad. the one that comes after the first دومین، ثانی

- **secret** - n. something known only to a few and kept from general knowledge; ad. hidden from others; known only to a few راز، سرّ، مخفی
- **security** - n. freedom from danger or harm; protection; measures necessary to protect a person or place
("Security was increased in the city.") امنیت، ایمنی، آسایش خاطر
- **see** - v. to know or sense through the eyes; to understand or know دیدن، متوجه شدن
- **seed** - n. the part of a plant from which new plants grow دانه، تخم، بذر
- **seek**(ing) - v. to search for (They are seeking a cure for cancer.); to try to get (She is seeking election to public office.); to plan to do (Electric power companies are seeking to reduce their use of coal.) جستجو کردن، طلبیدن، خواستن
- **seem** - v. to appear to be ("She seems to be in good health.") به نظر رسیدن
- **seize** -to take quickly by force;to take control of quickly;to arrest تصرف کردن، دستگیر کردن
- **self** - all that which makes one person different from others خود، خویش، نفس
- **sell** - v. to give something in exchange for money فروختن
- **Senate** - n. the smaller of the two groups in the governments of some countries, such as in the United States Congress مجلس، سنا
- **send** - v. to cause to go; to permit to go; to cause to be carried, taken or directed to or away from a place فرستادن، روانه کردن، ارسال کردن، گسیل داشتن

- **sense** - v. to come to know about by feeling, believing or understanding; n. any of the abilities to see, hear, taste, smell or feel احساس کردن، حواس، حس
- **sentence** - v. to declare the punishment for a crime; n. the punishment for a crime محکوم کردن، زندانی شدن، حکم، فتوای، رای، قضاوت
- **separate** -to set or keep people, things or ideas away from or independent from others; ad. not together or connected; different جدا کردن، تفکیک نمودن، جدا
- **series** - n. a number of similar things or events that follow one after another in time, position or order سری، ردیف، رشته، مجموعه، رده، صف
- **serious** - important; needing careful consideration; dangerous جدی، مهم، خطر، وخیم
- **serve** - v. to work as an official; to be employed by the government; to assist or help خدمت کردن، به کار گرفتن، خدمت انجام دادن، عمل کردن
- **service** - n. an organization or system that provides something for the public (Schools and roads are services paid for by taxes.); a job that an organization or business can do for money; military organizations such as an army, navy or air force; a religious ceremony خدمات، خدمت، کار، وظیفه، سرویس، عبادت
- **set** - v. to put in place or position; to establish a time, price or limit گذاردن، قرار دادن
- **settle** - v. to end (a dispute); to agree about (a problem); to make a home in a new place رسیدن، سکنی گزیدن، جادادن، ساکن کردن، ماندن، مقیم

- **several** - ad. three or more, but not many چند تا
- **severe** - ad. not gentle; causing much pain, sadness or damage سخت، شدید
- **sex** - n. either the male or female group into which all people and animals are divided because of their actions in producing young; the physical activity by which humans and animals can produce young جنس، روابط جنسی
- **shake** -to move or cause to move in short, quick movements جنبیدن، تکان، لرزش
- **shape** - v. to give form to; n. the form of something, especially how it looks شکل (دادن)، صورت، فرم، ریخت
- **share** - to give part of something to another or others; n. a part belonging to, given to or owned by a single person or a group; any one of the equal parts of ownership of a business or company بخش کردن، قسمت نمودن، سهم، قسمت
- **sharp** - ad. having a thin edge or small point that can cut or hurt; causing hurt or pain تیز، تند، نوک دار
- **she** the girl or woman who is being spoken about او (مونث)
- **sheep** - a farm animal used for its meat and hair گوسفند
- **shell** - to fire artillery; a metal container that is fired from a large gun and explodes when it reaches its target; a hard outside cover به توپ بستن، گلوله، پوکه، پوست، قشر، صدف
- **shelter** - v. to protect or give protection to; n. something that gives protection; a place of safety پناه دادن

محافظت کردن، پناهگاه، سرپناه

- **shine** - to aim a light; to give bright light; to be bright; to clean to make bright تاییدن، درخشیدن، نورافشاندن، روشن شدن، درخشش
- **ship** - v. to transport; n. a large boat با کشتی فرستادن، حمل کردن، کشتی، ناو، سفینه
- **shock** - v. to cause to feel sudden surprise or fear; n. something that greatly affects the mind or emotions; a powerful shake, as from an earthquake سراسیمه کردن، ترساندن، هراس پیدا کردن، تکان، شوک، هراس ناگهانی، صدمه
- **shoe** - n. a covering for the foot کفش
- **shoot** - v. to cause a gun or other weapon to send out an object designed to kill; to use a gun شلیک کردن، تیراندازی کردن، گلوله زدن
- **short** -ad. lasting only for a small period of time; not long; opposite tall کوتاه
- **should** - v. used with another verb (action word) to show responsibility ("We should study."), probability ("The talks should begin soon."), or that something is believed to be a good idea ("Criminals should be punished.") باید، بایستی، بهتر است
- **shout** - v. to speak very loudly فریاد (کشیدن)، داد زدن
- **show** - v. to make something be seen; to make known; n. a play or story presented in a theater, or broadcast on radio or television, for enjoyment or education; something organized to be seen by the public نشان دادن، ارایه، نمایش
- **shrink** - v. to make or become less in size, weight or value جمع شدن، آب رفتن

- **sick** - ad. suffering physically or mentally with a disease or other problem; not in good health بیمار، ناخوش، مریض، بد حال
- **sickness** - n. the condition of being in bad health بیماری، حال بهم خوردگی
- **side** - n. the outer surfaces of an object that are not the top or bottom; parts away from the middle; either the right or left half of the body طرف، پهلو
- **sign** -v. to write one's name; n. a mark or shape used to mean something; evidence that something exists or will happen; a flat piece of material with writing that gives information امضاء کردن، نشانه، علامت، اثر، امضاء، تابلو
- **signal** - v. to send a message by signs; n. an action or movement that sends a message علامت دادن، علامت، سیگنال
- **silence** - v. to make quiet; to stop from speaking or making noise; n. a lack of noise or sound ساکت کردن، آرام نمودن، خاموشی، سکوت، آرامش
- **silver** - n. a valued white metal نقره
- **similar** - ad. like something else but not exactly the same شبیه، مانند، مثل
- **simple** - easy to understand or do; not difficult or complex آسان، ساده، راحت
- **since** - prep. from a time in the past until now ("I have known her since we went to school together."), because از، از زمانیکه، از گذشته تا حال، پس از، چونکه
- **sing** - v. to make music sounds with the voice آواز خواندن
- **single** - ad. one only تنها، مفرد، مجرد، تک

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- **sink** - v. to go down into water or other liquid، فرو رفتن در، غرق شدن (اشیاء)
 - **sister** - a female with the same father or mother as another person خواهر
 - **sit** - v. to rest on the lower part of the body without the support of the legs; to become seated، نشستن، جلوس کردن، قرار گرفتن
 - **situation** - n. the way things are during a period of time موقعیت، وضعیت، وضع
 - **size** - n. the space occupied by something; how long, wide or high something is اندازه، قد
 - **skeleton** - n. all the bones of a human or other animal together in their normal positions اسکلت، کالبد، استخوان بندی
 - **skill** - n. the ability gained from training or experience مهارت
 - **skin** - n. the outer covering of humans and most animals پوست، پوسته
 - **sky** - n. the space above the earth آسمان
 - **slave** - n. a person owned or controlled by another برده
 - **sleep** - v. to rest the body and mind with the eyes closed خوابیدن
 - **slide** - v. to move smoothly over a surface سُر خوردن، لغزیدن

- **slow** - v. to reduce the speed of; ad. not fast in moving, talking or other activities کم کردن سرعت، کاهش سرعت، آرام، کند
- **small** - ad. little in size or amount; few in number; not important; opposite large کوچک، خُرده، ریز، جزئی، دون، پست
- **smash** - v. to break or be broken into small pieces by force; to hit or move with force خُرد کردن، درهم کوبیدن، بشدت زدن، تصادم
- **smell** - v. to sense through the nose; n. something sensed by the nose ("the smell of food cooking") بویدن، استشمام کردن، بو کشیدن، بو، رایحه، شامه
- **smoke** - v. to use cigarettes or other tobacco products by burning them and breathing in the smoke; n. that which can be seen rising into the air like a cloud from something burning سیگار کشیدن، دود کردن، دود، دخانیات
- **smooth** having a level surface; opposite rough سطح صاف، هموار، نرم
- **snow** - n. soft, white pieces of frozen water that fall from the sky, usually in winter or when the air temperature is very low and cold برف
- **so** - ad. in such a way that (He held the flag so all could see it.); also; too (She left early, and so did we.); very (I am so sick.); as a result (They were sick, so they could not come.); conj. in order that; for the purpose of (Come early so we can discuss the plans.) چنانکه، به طوریکه، همین طور، بسیار، خیلی،

در نتیجه، لذا، نظر به اینکه، چون

- **social** - of or about people or a group ، اجتماعی، دسته جمعی، وابسته به جامعه
- **soft** - ad. not hard; easily shaped; pleasing to touch; not loud نرم، لطیف، آرام
- **soil** - n. earth in which plants grow خاک
- **soldier** - n. a person in the army سرباز
- **solid** - ad. having a hard shape with no empty spaces inside; strong; not in the form of a liquid or gas جامد، سفت، سخت، محکم، منجمد، مکعب
- **solve** - v. to find an answer; to settle حل کردن، رفع کردن
- **some** - of an amount or number or part not stated; not all مقداری، تعدادی، اندکی
- **son** - n. a person's male child (خانواده) پسر
- **soon** - not long after the present time; quickly به زودی، زود، عنقریب، به سرعت
- **sort** - n. any group of people or things that are the same or are similar in some way; a kind of something نوع، جور، قسم، گونه، طبقه، رقم
- **sound** - n. fast-moving waves of energy that affect the ear and result in hearing; that which is heard صوت، صدا
- **south** - n. the direction to the right of a person facing the rising sun جنوب
- **space** - n. the area outside the earth's atmosphere where the sun, moon, planets and stars are; the area between or inside things فضا، فاصله، جا، وسعت

- **speak** -to talk; to say words with the mouth; to express one's thoughts to others and exchange ideas; to give a speech to a group
صحبت کردن، سخنرانی کردن، گفتگو کردن
- **special** -of a different or unusual kind; not for general use; better or more important than others of the same kind
ویژه، خاص، مخصوص، استثنایی، مخصوصا
- **speech** - n. a talk given to a group of people
سخنرانی، صحبت، نطق
- **speed** - to make something go or move faster; n. the rate at which something moves or travels; the rate at which something happens or is done
با سرعت راندن، سریع کردن، تندی، سرعت، عجله، شتاب
- **spend** - v. to give as payment; to use
صرف کردن، پرداخت کردن، (خرج)هزینه کردن
- **spill** - v. to cause or permit liquid to flow out, usually by accident
ریختن
- **spirit** - n. the part of a human that is not physical and is connected to thoughts and emotions; the part of a person that is believed to remain alive after death
روح، روان، جان
- **split** -to separate into two or more parts; to divide or break into parts
شکافتن
- **sport** - n. any game or activity of competition involving physical effort or skill
ورزش، سرگرمی، بازی، تفریح
- **spread** - v. to become longer or wider; to make or become widely known
پخش کردن

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- **spring** - n. the time of the year between winter and summer بهار
 - **spy** - v. to steal or get information secretly; n. one who watches others secretly; a person employed by a government to get secret information about another country جاسوسی کردن، جاسوس
 - **square** a flat shape having four equal sides چارگوش، مربع
 - **stab** - v. to cut or push into or through with a pointed weapon خنجر زدن
 - **stand** - v. to move into or be in a position in which only the feet are on a surface; to be in one position or place ایستادن، توقف، ماندن، ایست
 - **star** - n. a mass of gas that usually appears as a small light in the sky at night, but is not a planet; a famous person, usually an actor or singer ستاره
 - **start** - v. to begin; to make something begin شروع شدن/کردن، روشن کردن، آغاز
 - **starve** to suffer or die from a lack of food قحطی زده شدن، از گرسنگی مردن
 - **state** to say; to declare; n a political part of a nation بیان کردن، اظهار داشتن، جمهوری
 - **station** - n. a place of special work or purpose ("a police station"); a place where passengers get on or off trains or buses; a place for radio or television broadcasts ایستگاه، مرکز، جایگاه، ایستگاه اتوبوس و غیره، مرکز صدا و سیما
 - **statue** - n. a form of a human, animal or other creature usually made of stone, wood or metal مجسمه، تندیس، پیکره

- **stay** - v. to continue to be where one is; to remain; to not leave; to live for a time ("They stayed in New York for two years.") ماندن، اقامت کردن، ایستادن
- **steal** - v. to take without permission or paying دزدیدن، قاپیدن، کش رفتن
- **steam** - n. the gas that comes from hot water بخار
- **steel** - n. iron made harder and stronger by mixing it with other substances فولاد
- **step** - v. to move by lifting one foot and placing it in a new position; n. the act of stepping; one of a series of actions designed to reach a goal قدم برداشتن، گام، قدم، پله
- **stick** - v. to attach something to another thing using a substance that will hold them together; to become fixed in one position so that movement is difficult; n. a thin piece of wood چسبیدن، گیر کردن، چسباندن، الصاق نمودن، چوب، عصا
- **still** - ad. not moving ("The man was standing still."); until the present or a stated time ("Was he still there?"); even so; although ("The job was difficult, but she still wanted to do it.") بی حرکت، آرام، هنوز، تاکنون، معذالک، بازهم
- **stone** - n. a small piece of rock سنگ
- **stop** to prevent any more movement or action; to come or bring to an end متوقف کردن، جلوگیری نمودن، تمام کردن، توقف، ایستگاه، تعطیل نمودن
- **store** - v. to keep or put away for future use; n. a place where people buy things ذخیره کردن، انبار کردن، انباری، فروشگاه، مغازه

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- **storm** - n. violent weather, including strong winds and rain or snow طوفان
 - **story** - the telling or writing of an event, either real or imagined داستان، قصه
 - **stove** - n. a heating device used for cooking اجاق، بخاری، فر خوراک پزی
 - **straight** - ad. continuing in one direction without turns مستقیم، راست
 - **strange** - ad. unusual; not normal; not known عجیب، غیر عادی، نا آشنا
 - **street** - n. a road in a city, town or village خیابان
 - **stretch** - to extend for a distance; to pull on to make longer or wider کشیدن، بسط دادن
 - **strike** - v. to hit with force; to stop work as a way to seek better conditions, more pay or to make other demands زدن، ضربه زدن، خوردن به، اعتصاب کردن
 - **strong** - ad. having much power; not easily broken, damaged or destroyed نیرومند، قوی، محکم، سخت، پُر زور
 - **structure** -n. the way something is built, made or organized; a system that is formed or organized in a special way; a building ساختار، ترکیب، ساختمان، بنا
 - **struggle** - v. to try with much effort; to fight with; n. a great effort; a fight تلاش کردن، کوشش کردن، تقلا کردن، کشمکش، منازعه، تنازع، ستیز

- **study** - v. to make an effort to gain knowledge by using the mind; to examine carefully مطالعه کردن، تحصیل کردن، بررسی کردن
- **stupid** - ad. not able to learn much; not intelligent گیج، احمق، کند ذهن، خنگ
- **subject** - the person or thing being discussed, studied or written about موضوع
- **submarine** - n. an underwater ship زیر دریایی
- **substance** - n. the material of which something is made (a solid, liquid or gas) جسم، ماده، شی، جنس
- **substitute** - v. to put or use in place of another; n. a person or thing put or used in place of another جانشین کردن، تعویض کردن، جانشین، عوض، تعویض، جایگزین
- **subversion** - n. an attempt to weaken or destroy a political system or government, usually secretly درون واژگونی، انهدام، خراب کاری، تخریب
- **succeed** - v. to reach a goal or thing desired; to produce a planned result موفق شدن، کامیاب شدن، به نتیجه رسیدن، نتیجه بخشیدن
- **such** – of this or that kind; of the same kind as; similar to چنین، این طور، مثل
- **sudden** - ad. not expected; without warning; done or carried out quickly or without preparation ناگهانی، بی خبر، غیر منتظره، فوری
- **suffer** - v. to feel pain in the body or mind; to receive or experience hurt or sadness تحمل کردن، رنج بردن، درد کشیدن

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- **sugar** - n. a sweet substance made from liquids taken from plants شکر، قند
 - **suggest** -to offer or propose something to think about or consider پیشنهاد (اشاره) کردن
 - **summer** -the warmest time of the year, between spring and autumn تابستان
 - **sun** - the huge star in the sky that provides heat and light to earth خورشید
 - **supervise** -to direct and observe the work of others نظارت کردن، کنترل نمودن
 - **supply** - v. to give; to provide; n. the amount of something that can be given or sold to others تامین کردن، فراهم آوردن، تهیه نمودن، موجودی، ذخیره، منبع
 - **support** - v. to carry the weight of; to hold up or in position; to agree with others and help them reach a goal; to approve حمایت و پشتیبانی کردن، تایید کردن
 - **suppose** -to believe, think or imagine (I suppose you are right.);to expect (It is supposed to rain tonight.) پنداشتن، گمان کردن، فرض کردن، انگاشتن، تصوّر کردن
 - **suppress** -v. to put down or to keep down by force; to prevent information from being known publicly منکوب کردن، فرونشاندن، توقیف کردن، پایمال، خواباندن
 - **sure** - ad. very probable; with good reason to believe; true without question یقین، مطمئن، قطعی، مسلم
 - **surface** - n. the outer side or top of something ("The rocket landed on the surface of the moon.") سطح، رویه، ظاهر، بیرون، نما

- **surplus** - n. an amount that is more than is needed; extra; ("That country has a trade surplus. It exports more than it imports.") **مازاد، مانده، زیادی**
- **surprise** - v. to cause a feeling of wonder because something is not expected; n. something not expected; the feeling caused by something not expected
تعجب کردن، غافلگیر شدن، شگفت، تعجب، حیرت
- **surrender** - v. to give control of oneself or one's property to another or others; to stop fighting and admit defeat
تحویل دادن، واگذار کردن، سپردن، تسلیم شدن
- **surround** - v. to form a circle around; to be in positions all around someone or something **محاصره کردن، فرا گرفتن، احاطه شدن**
- **survive** - v. to remain alive during or after a dangerous situation **زنده ماندن**
- **suspect** - to imagine or believe that a person is guilty of something bad or illegal; n. a person believed to be guilty
مظنون بودن، شک داشتن، بد گمان شدن، مظنون
- **suspend** - to cause to stop for a period of time
به تعویق انداختن، معلق کردن (موقتاً)
- **swallow** - v. to take into the stomach through the mouth
بلعیدن، قورت دادن
- **swear in** to put an official into office by having him or her promise to carry out the duties of that office ("The chief justice will swear in the president.") **با مراسم تحلیف به کاری گماشتن، سوگند خوردن، تعهد دادن به انجام کاری**
- **sweet** - tasting pleasant, like sugar **شیرین، خوش، مطبوع**

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- **swim** - to move through water by making motions with the arms and legs شنا کردن
 - **sympathy** - n. a sharing of feelings or emotions with another person, usually feelings of sadness
همدردی کردن، دلسوزی نمودن، ابراز تاسف و ناراحتی
 - **system** - n. a method of organizing or doing something by following rules or a plan; a group of connected things or parts working together for a common purpose or goal
سیستم، روش، طریقه، دستگاه، نظم، سلسله، قاعده
 - **take** -to put a hand or hands around something and hold it, often to move it to another place; to carry something ; to seize; to capture; to begin to be in control (The president takes office tomorrow.) برداشتن، نگهداشتن، بُردن، گرفتن
 - **talk** -to express thoughts in spoken words;a meeting for discussion حرف زدن، مذاکره
 - **tall** - ad. higher than others; opposite short بلند، قد بلند
 - **tank** - n. a large container for holding liquids; a heavy military vehicle with guns مخزن، تانکر، تانک نظامی
 - **target** - n. any person or object aimed at or fired at هدف، نشان، نشانگاه
 - **taste** - v. to sense through the mouth(The fruit tastes sweet.) چشیدن، مزه دادن
 - **tax** - n. the money a person or business must pay to the government so the government can provide services مالیات
 - **tea** - n. a drink made from the plant of the same name چای

- **teach** - v. to show how to do something; to provide knowledge; to cause to understand ، آموختن، تعلیم دادن، درس دادن، یاد دادن
- **team** - n. a group organized for some purpose, often for sports تیم گروه،
- **tear** - v. to pull apart, often by force ، پارہ کردن، جردادن، گسیختن، چاک دادن
- **tears** - n. the fluid that comes out of the eyes while crying
- **technical** - ad. involving machines, processes and materials in industry, transportation and communications; of or about a very special kind of subject or thing ("You need technical knowledge to understand how this system works.") فنی، تخصصی، تکنیکی
- **technology** - n. the use of scientific knowledge and methods to produce goods and services ، فن آوری، فنون، شگرد
- **telephone** - n. a device or system for sending sounds, especially the voice, over distances تلفن
- **telescope** - n. a device for making objects that are far away appear closer and larger تلسکوپ، دوربین نجومی
- **television** - n. a device that receives electronic signals and makes them into pictures and sounds; the system of sending pictures and sounds by electronic signals over a distance so others can see and hear them on a receiver تلویزیون، تله کردن، دورنشان
- **tell** - v. to give information; to make known by speaking; to order; to command گفتن، بیان کردن، نقل کردن

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- **temperature** - the measurement of heat and cold درجه گرما، دما، درجه حرارت
 - **temporary** - ad. lasting only a short time موقتی
 - **tense** -having fear or concern; dangerous; opposite calm عصبی، ناراحت، وخیم
 - **term** - n. a limited period of time during which someone does a job or carries out a responsibility ("He served two terms in Congress."); the conditions of an agreement that have been accepted by those involved in it مدت، دوره، نیمسال، شرایط، روابط
 - **terrible** - ad. very bad; causing terror or fear وحشتناک، ترسناک، هولناک، بسیار بد
 - **territory** - n. a large area of land قلمرو، سرزمین
 - **terror** - n. extreme fear; that which causes great fear وحشت، ترس زیاد
 - **terrorist** - n. a person who carries out acts of extreme violence as a protest or a way to influence a government تروریست، اربابگر، تهدید کننده
 - **test** -v. to attempt to learn or prove what something is like or how it will act by studying or doing (The scientists will test the new engine soon.); n. an attempt to learn or prove what something is like or how it will act by studying or doing (The test of the new engine takes place today.); a group of questions or problems used to find out a person's knowledge (The students did well on the language test.) آزمون کردن، امتحان کردن، آزمایش، امتحان

- **than** - conj. connecting word used to link things that may be similar, but are not equal ("My sister is taller than I am.") نسبت به، تا، از
- **thank** - v. to say that one has a good feeling toward another because that person did something kind ("I want to thank you for helping me.") تشکر کردن
- **that** - ad. showing the person, place or thing being spoken about ("That man is a soldier."); pro. the person, place or thing being spoken about ("The building that I saw was very large.") آن، آن یکی، که، اشاره به دور
- **the** - pro. used in front of a name word to show that it is a person or thing that is known about or is being spoken about حرف تعریف معین، آن
- **theater** - a place where movies are shown or plays are performed تئاتر، سینما
- **them** - pro. other people being spoken about به آنها، آنها را
- **then** - at that time; existing; and so در آن وقت، در آن زمان، پس، هنگام، پس
- **theory** - n. a possible explanation of why something exists or how something happens using experiments or ideas, but which is not yet proven تئوری، فرضیه، نظریه
- **there** - ad. in that place or position; to or toward that place آنجا، در آنجا، به آنجا
- **these** - pro. of or about the people, places or things nearby that have been spoken about already اینها، اینان
- **they** - pro. those ones being spoken about آنها
- **thick** - ad. having a large distance between two opposite surfaces ("The wall is two meters thick."); having many

parts close together ("The forest is very thick."); almost solid, such as a liquid that does not flow easily; opposite

thin ضخیم، کلفت، ستبر، انبوه، زیاد، پرپشت، غلیظ

- **thin** - ad. having a small distance between two opposite surfaces; not fat; not wide; opposite thick نازک، لاغر، نازک، لاغر، نازک، لاغر
- **thing** - n. any object شیء، چیز
- **think** - v. to produce thoughts; to form ideas in the mind; to consider; to believe فکر کردن، اندیشیدن، در نظر گرفتن، باور داشتن، گمان کردن
- **third** - ad. coming after two others سومین
- **this** - pro. of or about the person, place or thing nearby that has been spoken about already این، اشاره به نزدیک
- **threaten** - to warn that one will do harm or cause damage تهدید کردن، ترساندن
- **through** - in at one end and out at the other; from front to back; from top to bottom; with the help of; by از میان، از وسط، سرتاسر، از آغاز تا انتها، بواسطه، از طریق
- **throw** - to cause to go through the air by a movement of the arm انداختن، پرتاب کردن
- **tie** - to join or hold together with some material; anything that joins or unites; links or connections (The two nations have strong trade ties.) گره زدن، گره، بند، رابطه، قرارداد
- **time** - that which is measured in minutes, hours, days and years; a period that can be identified in hours and minutes and is shown on a clock; a period when an event should or will take place وقت، زمان، ایام، موقع، مدت

- **tired** - ad. having less strength because of work or exercise; needing sleep or rest **خسته، خستگی**
- **to** - prep. showing the direction of an action; showing the person or place toward which an action is directed; showing a goal or purpose **تا، به، بسوی**
- **today** - n. this day **امروز**
- **together** -ad. in one group; at the same time or place; in cooperation **با هم**
- **tomorrow** - n. the day after today **فردا**
- **tonight** - n. this night **امشب**
- **too** - also; as well as; more than is necessary **همچنین، به‌علاوه، هم، زیاد، بیش از حد**
- **tool** - n. any instrument or device designed to help one do work **ابزار، وسایل**
- **top** - n. the upper edge or surface; the highest part; the cover of something **بالا، سر، نوک، قله، روپوش، رُویه**
- **torture** -to cause severe pain; n. the act of causing severe pain in order to harm, to punish or to get information from **عذاب دادن، شکنجه کردن، زجر، شکنجه**
- **total** - n. the complete amount **جمعا، کلاً، در مجموع، سرجمع، حاصل جمع**
- **touch** - to put the hand or fingers on **لمس کردن، دست زدن**
- **toward** in the direction of; leading to **به سمت، به طرف، سوی**
- **town** - n. a center where people live, larger than a village but not as large as a city **شهر (کوچک)**

-
- **trade** - to buy and sell or exchange products or services; n. the activity of buying, selling or exchanging products or services تجارت کردن، تجارت، داد و ستد
 - **tradition** - a ceremony, activity or belief that has existed for a long time رسم، سنت
 - **traffic** - the movement of people, vehicles or ships along a street, road or waterway ترافیک، راه‌بندان، رفت و آمد، عبور و مرور
 - **tragic** - ad. extremely sad; terrible حزن‌انگیز، محزون، فجیع
 - **train** - to teach or learn how to do something; to prepare for an activity; n. an engine and the cars connected to it that move along a railroad تربیت کردن، آموزش، قطار
 - **transport** - v. to move goods or people from one place to another حمل و نقل
 - **transportation** - n. the act or business of moving goods or people ترابری، حمل و نقل
 - **trap** - v. to catch or be caught by being tricked; to be unable to move or escape; n. a device used to catch animals بدام انداختن، در تله انداختن، دام، تله، گیر
 - **travel** - to go from one place to another, usually for a long distance سفر کردن
 - **treason** the act of fighting against one's own country or of helping its enemies خیانت کردن، پیمان شکنی، بی‌وفایی کردن
 - **treasure** - n. a large collection of money, jewels or other things of great value گنج، گنجینه
 - **treat** - to deal with; to act toward in a special way; to try to cure رفتار کردن، درمان کردن

- **treatment** - n. the act of treating; the use of medicine to try to cure or make better ، رفتار، طرز عمل، معامله، عمل، درمان، معالجه
- **treaty** -a written agreement between two or more nations پیمان، معامله، قرارداد
- **tree** - n. a very tall plant that is mostly wood, except for its leaves درخت
- **trial** - n. an examination in a court of a question or dispute to decide if a charge is true محاکمه، دادگاه، (آزمایش و امتحان)
- **tribe** -a group of families ruled by a common chief / leader قبیله، عشیره، طایفه
- **trick** - v. to cheat; to fool a person so as to get something or make him or her do something حقه زدن، حيله زدن، فریب دادن، شوخی یا شعبده بازی کردن
- **trip** -a movement from one place to another, usually a long distance گردش و سفر کردن
- **troops** - a number of soldiers in a large controlled group لشکر، دسته سربازان
- **trouble** - that which causes concern, fear, difficulty or problems آزار، دردسر، زحمت
- **truce** -a temporary halt in fighting agreed to by all sides involved متارکه جنگ
- **truck** - n. a heavy vehicle used to carry goods کامیون
- **true** - ad. correct; not false درست، صحیح

-
- **trust** - to believe that someone is honest and will not cause harm اعتماد داشتن
 - **try** - v. to make an effort; to take court action against a person to decide if he or she is guilty or innocent of a crime تلاش کردن، کوشش کردن، محاکمه کردن
 - **tube** - n. a long, round structure through which liquids or gases can flow; a long, thin container in which they can be kept لوله، مجرا، نی، ناودان
 - **turn** - v. to change direction; to move into a different position; to change color, form or shape چرخیدن، پیچیدن، گردش کردن، برگرداندن، وارونه کردن، تبدیل کردن
 - **under** - prep. below; below the surface of; less than; as called for by a law, agreement or system ("The river flows under the bridge." "Such action is not permitted under the law.") زیر، در زیر، تحت، کمتر از، پایین تر از
 - **understand** - v. to know what is meant; to have knowledge of فهمیدن، دریافتن
 - **unite** - to join together بهم پیوستن، ترکیب کردن، متحد کردن
 - **universe** - n. all of space, including planets and stars عالم، جهان، گیتی
 - **university** - n. a place of education that usually includes several colleges and research organizations دانشگاه
 - **unless** - conj. except if it happens; on condition that ("I will not go, unless the rain stops.") مگر اینکه، جز اینکه، مگر
 - **until** - up to a time; before تا، تا اینکه، وقتی که، تا وقتی که
 - **up** to, in or at a higher position or value بالا، بالای، در بلندی

- **urge** - v. to advise strongly; to make a great effort to get someone to do something **اصرار کردن، وادار کردن**
- **urgent** - ad. needing an immediate decision or action **فوری، ضروری، مبرم**
- **us** - the form of the word "we" used after a preposition ("He said he would write to us.") or used as an object of a verb ("They saw us yesterday.") **به ما، ما را، خودمان**
- **use** to employ for a purpose; to put into action، **به کار گرفتن، استفاده نمودن**
- **usual** - as is normal or common; as is most often done, seen or heard **معمولی، عادی**
- **valley** - n. a long area of land between higher areas of land **دره، وادی، شیار**
- **value** - n. the quality of being useful, important or desired; the amount of money that could be received if something is sold **ارزش، بها، قیمت**
- **vegetable** - n. a plant grown for food **سبزی، گیاه، نبات، رستنی، علف**
- **vehicle** - n. anything on or in which a person or thing can travel or be transported, especially anything on wheels; a car or truck **وسیله نقلیه، حامل**
- **version** - n. the form of something with different details than earlier or later forms **نسخه، نوع**
- **very** - ad. extremely ("He was very late.") **بسیار، خیلی**
- **veto** to reject or refuse to approve **رد کردن، مخالفت کردن، رای مخالف دادن**

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- **vicious** - bad; dangerous; showing harm or hate ، شریر، بدکار، تباہکار، نادرست
 - **victim** - n. someone or something that is injured, killed or made to suffer; someone who is tricked هدف، طعمه، قربانی
 - **victory** - n. a success in a fight or competition پیروزی
 - **village** - n. a very small town روستا، دهکده
 - **violate** -to fail to obey or honor; to break (an agreement) هتک حرمت کردن، نقض کردن
 - **violence** - n. the use of force to cause injury, death or damage ، تندی و زور خشونت، غصب
 - **visit** - v. to go to or come to a place for a short time for friendly or business reasons ملاقات کردن، دیدار نمودن، بازدید کردن
 - **voice** - the sound made by creatures, especially humans, for speaking صدا (انسان)
 - **volcano** - n. a hill or mountain around a hole in the earth's surface that can explode, sending hot, melted rock and ash into the air (کوه) آتشفشان
 - **vote** - v. to choose a candidate in an election; n. a choice or decision expressed by the voice, by hand or by writing رای دادن، رای
 - **wages** money received for work done (هفتگی یا روزانه)، اجرت، کارمزد
 - **wait** - v. to delay acting; to postpone صبر کردن، معطل شدن، منتظر گشتن

- **walk** - v. to move by putting one foot in front of the other
قدم زدن، پیاده رفتن
- **wall** - n. the side of a room or building formed by wood, stone or other material; a structure sometimes used to separate areas of land
دیوار، حصار
- **want** - to desire; to wish for; to need
خواستن، لازم داشتن، نیاز داشتن
- **war** - fighting between nations, or groups in a nation, using weapons
جنگ
- **warm** - almost hot; having or feeling some heat
گرم (ولرم)، با حرارت، صمیمی
- **warn** to tell of possible danger; to advise or inform about something bad that may happen
هشدار دادن، اخطار دادن، آگاهی دادن
- **wash** - v. to make clean, usually with water
شستن
- **waste** - v. to spend or use without need or care; to make bad use of; n. a spending of money, time or effort with no value gained or returned; something thrown away as having no value; the liquid and solid substances that result from body processes and are passed out of the body
تلف کردن، هرز دادن، حرام کردن، بیهوده، زائد، باطله، اتلاف، مدفوع
- **watch** - to look at; to observe closely; to look and wait for
تماشا کردن، مواظب، مراقبت
- **water** - n. the liquid that falls from the sky as rain or is found in lakes, rivers and oceans
آب
- **wave** - to move or cause to move one way and the other, as a flag in the wind; to signal by moving the hand one way and

- the other; n. a large mass of water that forms and moves on the surface of a lake or ocean موج زدن، دست تکان دادن، موج
- **way** - n. a path on land or sea or in the air; how something is done; method راه، جاده، روش، طریق، سبک
 - **we** - pro. two or more people, including the speaker or writer ("He and I will go together, and we will return together.") ما
 - **weak** - ad. having little power; easily broken, damaged or destroyed; opposite strong ضعیف، سست، کم زور و کم دوام
 - **wealth** - a large amount of possessions, money or other things of value ثروت، مال
 - **weapon** - n. anything used to cause injury or to kill during an attack, fight or war اسلحه، جنگ افزار، سلاح، تفنگ
 - **wear** - to have on the body, as clothes به تن داشتن (کردن)، پوشیدن
 - **weather** - n. the condition of the atmosphere resulting from sun, wind, rain, heat or cold آب و هوا، شرایط جوی
 - **week** - n. a period of time equal to seven days هفته
 - **weigh** - to measure how heavy someone or something is وزن کردن، کشیدن
 - **welcome** - v. to express happiness or pleasure when someone arrives or something develops خوشامد گفتن، پذیرایی و استقبال کردن
 - **well** - ad. in a way that is good or pleasing; in good health; n. a hole in the ground where water, gas or oil can be found خوب، عالی، تندرست، سالم، چاه، چشمه
 - **west** - n. the direction in which the sun goes down غروب

- **wet** - ad. covered with water or other liquid; not dry مرطوب، نم دار، خیس
- **what** - pro. used to ask about something or to ask for information about something ("What is this?"); ad. which or which kind ("He wants to know what you would like to drink.") چه، چه چیزی، کدام
- **wheat** - a grain used to make bread; the plant that produces the grain گندم
- **wheel** - n. a round structure that turns around a center چرخ، فرمان، رُل ماشین
- **when** - ad. at what time; at any time ("When will she come home?"); conj. during or at the time (I studied hard when I was in school.) کی، چه وقت، وقتیکه
- **where** - ad., conj. at, to or in what place ("Where is his house?" "The house where he lives is in the old part of the city.") کجا، جائیکه، در جایی که
- **which** - pro. used to ask about what one or what ones of a group of things or people ("Which program do you like best?" "Which students will take the test?") کدام، (که این هم)
- **while** - n. a space of time ("Please come to my house for a while."); conj. at or during the same time ("It may not be a good idea to eat while you are running.") مدتی، برای مدت زمانی، هنگامیکه، در حالیکه، در صورتیکه، در حین
- **white** - ad. having the color like that of milk or snow سفید
- **who** - pro. what or which person or persons that ("Who wants to go?"); the person or persons ("They are the ones who want to go.") چه کسی، کی، کسانی که

- **whole** - ad. the complete amount; all together; not divided; not cut into pieces تمام، کُل، همه، کامل، سراسر، سالم
- **why** - ad. for what cause or reason ("Why did she do it?"); conj. the reason for which ("I do not know why she did it.") چرا، به چه جهت، دلیل اینکه
- **wide** -ad. having a great distance from one side to the other; not limited پهن، نامحدود
- **wife** - n. a woman who is married زن، همسر
- **wild** - ad. living and growing in natural conditions and not organized or supervised by humans; angry; uncontrolled وحشی، جنگلی، دیوانه
- **will** - v. a word used with action words to show future action ("They will hold talks tomorrow.") خواستن، میل داشتن، قصد کردن، اراده نمودن
- **willing** - ad. being ready or having a desire to ("They are willing to talk about the problem.") تمایل داشتن، مایل بودن، راضی، خواهان
- **win** - v. to gain a victory; to defeat another or others in a competition, election or battle بُردن، پیروز و فاتح گشتن، غلبه یافتن، بست آوردن
- **wind** - n. a strong movement of air باد
- **window** -an opening in a wall to let in light and air, usually filled with glass پنجره
- **winter** - n. the coldest time of year, between autumn and spring زمستان

- **wire** - n. a long, thin piece of metal used to hang objects or to carry electricity or electronic communications from one place to another **سیم**
- **wise** - ad. having much knowledge and understanding; able to use knowledge and understanding to make good or correct decisions **خردمند، عاقل، دانا**
- **wish** - to want; to express a desire for **خواستن، میل داشتن، آرزو داشتن**
- **with** - prep. along or by the side of; together; using ("He fixed it with a tool."); having ("the house with the red door") **با، بوسیله، به همراه، دارای**
- **withdraw** -to take or move out, away or back; to remove **بیرون کشیدن، درآوردن، عقب نشینی**
- **without** - with no; not having or using; free from; not doing **بدون، فاقد، خارج از**
- **woman** - n. an adult female human **زن (خانم)**
- **wonder** - v. to ask oneself; to question ("She wonders if it is true."); n. a feeling of surprise **در شگفت بودن، حیرت کردن، تعجب نمودن، شگفت، تعجب، حیرت**
- **wonderful** - causing wonder; especially good **شگفت انگیز، عجیب، جالب**
- **wood** - n. the solid material of which trees are made **چوب**
- **word** - n. one or more connected sounds that form a single part of a language **کلمه**
- **work** - v. to use physical or mental effort to make or do something; n. the effort used to make or to do something;

that which needs effort; the job one does to earn money
کار کردن، عمل کردن، کار، شغل، عمل

- **world** - n. the earth; the people who live on the earth دنیا، جهان، گیتی
- **worry** - v. to be concerned; to continue thinking that something, possibly bad, can happen نگران بودن، ناراحت و مضطرب بودن، اضطراب داشتن
- **worse** - ad. more bad than بدتر از
- **worth** - n. value measured in money ارزش، بهاء، قیمت
- **wound** - v. to injure; to hurt; to cause physical damage to a person or animal; n. an injury to the body of a human or animal in which the skin is usually cut or broken مجروح کردن، زخم کردن، جراحت، زخم، کوک کردن، موج خورده
- **wreck** - v. to damage greatly; to destroy; n. anything that has been badly damaged or broken خرد و متلاشی کردن، خسارت وارد آوردن، خرابی، شکستگی، کشتی شکسته
- **wreckage** - n. what remains of something severely damaged or destroyed لاشه
- **write** - v. to use an instrument to make words appear on a surface, such as paper نوشتن، تالیف کردن، درج نمودن
- **wrong** - ad. not correct; bad; not legal; opposite right خطا، غلط، اشتباه، تقصیر و جرم
- **year** - n. a period of time equal to twelve months سال
- **yellow** - ad. having the color like that of gold or the sun زرد
- **yes** - ad. used to express agreement or to permit بله، آری
- **yesterday** - n. the day before today دیروز

-
- **yet** - ad. at some time before now ("Have they arrived yet?"); now; at this time ("I cannot tell you about it yet."); conj. however ("The sun was shining, yet it was cold.")
تاکنون، تا حال، تا آن زمان، هنوز، با این حال، ولی، در عین حال
 - **you** - pro. the person or persons being spoken to شما، شماها
 - **young** - ad. in the early years of life; not old جوان
 - **zero** - the number meaning none or nothing (عدد) صفر، هیچ
 - **zoo** - n. a place where animals are kept for the public to look at and study باغ وحش



پنج چیز را بیش از پنج چیز غنیمت شمار: جوانی پیش از پیری، صحت پیش از بیماری، ثروت پیش از نیازمندی، فراغت پیش از اشتغال و زندگی پیش از مرگ.

سایت های بی نظیر آموزش زبان انگلیسی بخصوص جهت استفاده دبیران

محترم

مطمئن باشید چک کردن این سایت ها (حداقل یک بار سرزدن به هر کدام از آنها)، خالی از لطف نخواهد بود. منابعی رایگان، عالی، کامل، بی نظیر و واقعاً فوق العاده! هر چه سریع تر، یک بار هم که شده به آنها سر بزیند تا ببینید راست میگم یا نه!

1. <http://www.manythings.org>

2. <http://a4esl.org>

3. <http://iteslj.or>

4. <http://www.englishclub.com>

5. <http://www.zozanga.com>

6. <http://www.english-test.net>

7. <http://english-zone.com/index.php>

8. <http://www.usingenglish.com>

9. <http://www.enchantedlearning.com/Home.html> (
~Dictionary.html)

10. [http://www.eslgold.com/site.jsp?sk=vDhhbJ7uKKA W
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(!دیکشنری‌های معتبر در اینترنت)

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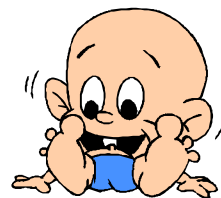
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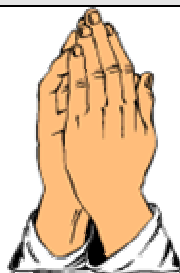
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خداوندا! آرامشی به من عطا فرما، تا تغییر دهم آنچه را که می توانم و شهامتی را که بپذیرم آنچه را که نمی توانم تغییر دهم و دانشی که تفاوت این دو را بدانم.



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